

Contents

Editor's Introduction vii

Preface viii

1 Ancient Egyptian History as an Example of Punctuated Equilibrium:

An Outline 1

Miroslav Bárta

2 Economic Implications of the Menkaure Triads 18

Florence Dunn Friedman

**3 Did the Old Kingdom Collapse? A New View of the First
Intermediate Period 60**

John Gee

**4 The Chronology of the Third and Fourth Dynasties according to
Manetho's *Aegyptiaca* 76**

Roman Gundacker

**5 The Entextualization of the Pyramid Texts and the Religious History of
the Old Kingdom 200**

Harold M. Hays[†]

6 Shareholders: The Menkaure Valley Temple Occupation in Context 227

Mark Lehner

**7 Harvard University–Boston Museum of Fine Arts Expedition
Contributions to Old Kingdom History at Giza: Some Rights and
Wrongs 315**

Peter Der Manuelian

**8 Cattle, Kings and Priests: Phyle Rotations and Old Kingdom Civil
Dates 337**

John S. Nolan

9 The *Sed*-Festival of Niuserra and the Fifth Dynasty Sun Temples 366

Massimiliano Nuzzolo

- 10 The State of Egypt in the Eighth Dynasty 393
Hratch Papazian
- 11 The Old Kingdom Abroad: An Epistemological Perspective
*With Remarks on the Biography of Iny and the Kingdom of
Dugurasu* 429
Thomas Schneider
- 12 The Dawn of Osiris and the Dusk of the Sun-Temples: Religious
History at the End of the Fifth Dynasty 456
Racheli Shalomi-Hen
- 13 Centralized Taxation during the Old Kingdom 470
Leslie Anne Warden
- Index 497