



CONTENTS

Introduction	1
<i>Cynthia Kosso and Anne Scott</i>	

PART ONE

GENDER ROLES, ATTITUDES, PRACTICES, AND INNOVATIONS IN BATHS AND BATHING

River Raptures: Containment and Control of Water in Greek and Roman Constructions of Identity	21
<i>Rabun Taylor</i>	
Archimedes, the North Baths at Morgantina, and Early Developments in Vaulted Construction	43
<i>Sandra K. Lucore</i>	
Female Bathers and the Emergence of the Female Nude in Greek Art	61
<i>Robert F. Sutton, Jr.</i>	
Women at the Fountain and the Well: Imagining Experience ...	87
<i>Cynthia K. Kosso and Kevin Lawton</i>	
“Take, Skamandros, My Virginity”: Ideas of Water in Connection with Rites of Passage in Greece, Modern and Ancient	109
<i>Evy Johanne Håland</i>	
Baths, Scrubs, and Cuddles: How to Bathe Young Infants According to Simon De Vallambert (1564)	149
<i>Hélène Cazes</i>	

Polemizing Women's Bathing Among Medieval and Early Modern Muslims and Christians	171
<i>Alexandra Cuffel</i>	

PART TWO

WATER AND THE FORMATION OF IDENTITY AND POLICY

Earth and Water: The Foundations of Sovereignty in Ancient Thought	191
<i>Mark Munn</i>	
The Legacy of Hadrian: Roman Monumental Civic Fountains in Greece	211
<i>Brenda Longfellow</i>	
The Divine River: Ancient Roman Identity and the Image of Tiberinus	233
<i>Gretchen E. Meyers</i>	
Cisterns in the <i>Astynomoi</i> Law from Pergamon	249
<i>Sara Saba</i>	
"We and Those Waters of the Sea Are One": Baptism, Bathing, and the Construction of Identity in Late Ancient Babylonia	263
<i>Scott John McDonough</i>	

PART THREE

ANCIENT AND MEDIEVAL WATER SOURCES AND RESOURCES

Natural Water Resources and the Sacred in Attica	277
<i>Etienne Dunant</i>	
"Beautiful and Useful": The Water Supply of Pisidian Antioch and the Development of the Roman Colony	301
<i>E.J. Owens and Dr. Mehmet Taşhalan</i>	

Running Water: Advances in Urban Water Supply during the Roman Empire	319
<i>Deborah Chatr Aryamontri</i>	
Villas and Aquatic Culture in Late Roman Spain	337
<i>John W. Stephenson</i>	
The Hydrologic Cycle in Bede's <i>De Natura Rerum</i>	361
<i>Lin Ferrand</i>	
The Challenge for a Medieval Center of Industrial Growth: Ypres and the Drinking-Water Problem	381
<i>Paul Trio</i>	

PART FOUR

RELIGIOUS AND LITERARY IMAGERY: WATER IN
MEDIEVAL THROUGH EARLY MODERN CULTURES

Come Hell or High Water: Aqueous Moments in Medieval Epic, Romance, Allegory, and Fabliau	407
<i>Anne Scott</i>	
Magical Fountains in Middle English Romance	427
<i>Misty Rae Urban</i>	
Sea Change in Shakespeare's <i>Othello</i>	453
<i>Ruth Stevenson</i>	
From Spiritual Necessity to Instrument of Torture: Water in the Middle Ages	463
<i>Charles W. Connell</i>	
The "Water of Thomas Becket": Water as Medium, Metaphor, and Relic	479
<i>Alyce A. Jordan</i>	
"Almost Miraculous": Lord North and the Healing Waters of Tunbridge Wells	501
<i>Ronald W. Cooley</i>	

Waters of Paradise: A Brief Hydroloquy on the Gardens of Spain and New Spain	511
<i>Irene Matthews</i>	
Index	533