Contents

Preface	7
Foreword	9
Introduction	13
Cultural Conflicts	19
Cultural conflicts as conflicts referencing culture	19
Cultural dimensions and conflict fields	21
conflict communication: types of cultural conflict	25
culture as a potential cause of conflict	28
Cultural Conflicts as a Subset of Global Conflicts Since 1945	31
The databaseFirst finding: cultural conflicts make up a high and	31
increasing share of all conflicts	34
Second finding: cultural conflicts are primarily domestic Third finding: the most common cultural conflicts	35
are religious and historicitary	35
Fourth finding: cultural conflicts are particularly violent	37
Fifth finding: there are major differences between regions Topography of cultural conflicts within	38
the observation period	40

5

Case Studies	45
The Aceh conflict as an example of	
historicitary cultural conflict	46
Belgium's linguistic conflict	50
Ethno-regional and religious conflict in Nigeria	55
The 2005 conflict over Danish cartoons	
depicting Mohammed	60
Causes of Conflict and the Significance of Cultural Context	65
Cultural fragmentation as conflict context	66
Multivariable analysis: the relative explanatory power of	
cultural factors	69
Conclusion	85
References	89