

Contents

1	Introduction	1
2	Stratigraphy and Major Fossil Localities	5
2.1	Europe.....	5
2.2	Asia.....	7
2.3	North America.....	8
2.4	Central and South America.....	9
2.5	Africa.....	10
2.6	Australia, New Zealand, and Antarctica.....	10
3	Higher-Level Phylogeny of Extant Birds	13
4	Mesozoic Neornithes	19
5	Palaeognathous Birds	25
5.1	†Lithornithidae.....	26
5.2	†Palaeotidae, †Remiornithidae, and †Eleutherornithidae.....	28
5.2.1	†Palaeotidae.....	28
5.2.2	†Remiornithidae.....	29
5.2.3	†Eleutherornithidae.....	30
5.3	†Eremopezidae.....	31
5.4	Rheidae (Rheas).....	32
5.5	Casuariidae (Emus and Cassowaries).....	33
5.6	Putative Ratite from the Eocene of Antarctica.....	33
6	Galloanseres	35
6.1	Galliformes (Landfowl).....	35
6.1.1	†Gallinuloididae.....	36
6.1.2	†Paraortygidae.....	40
6.1.3	†Procrax, †Archaelectornis, and †Palaeonossax.....	41
6.1.4	†Quercymegapodiidae.....	41

6.1.5	Megapodiidae (Megapodes).....	42
6.1.6	Phasianidae (Grouse, Quails, Pheasants, and Allies)	42
6.2	†Gastornithidae	44
6.3	†Dromornithidae	47
6.4	Anseriformes (Waterfowl)	48
6.4.1	Anhimidae (Screamers)	48
6.4.2	Anseranatidae (Magpie Geese).....	49
6.4.3	†Presbyornithidae	51
6.4.4	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Swans)	53
6.5	†Pelagornithidae (Bony-Toothed Birds)	55
7	Aquatic and Semiaquatic Taxa	61
7.1	Fregatidae (Frigatebirds) and Suloidea (Gannets, Boobies, Cormorants, and Anhingas)	61
7.1.1	†Protoplotidae.....	62
7.1.2	Fregatidae (Frigatebirds).....	63
7.1.3	Sulidae (Gannets and Boobies).....	64
7.1.4	Phalacrocoracidae (Cormorants) and Anhingidae (Anhingas).....	65
7.2	†Plotopteridae	67
7.3	Sphenisciformes (Penguins).....	70
7.4	Gaviiformes (Loons).....	75
7.5	Procellariiformes (Tubenoses)	76
7.6	Scopidae (Hamerkop), Balaenicipitidae (Shoebill), and Pelecanidae (Pelicans).....	80
7.7	Ardeidae (Herons).....	80
7.8	†Xenerodiptidae	81
7.9	Threskiornithidae (Ibises)	81
7.10	Ciconiidae (Storks)	84
7.11	†Prophaethontidae and Phaethontidae (Tropicbirds).....	84
8	Charadriiformes (Shorebirds and Allies)	87
8.1	Lari (Gulls, Auks, and Allies).....	88
8.2	Charadrii (Plovers and Allies).....	89
8.3	Scolopaci (Sandpipers and Allies)	90
9	“Core-Gruiformes” (Rails, Cranes, and Allies).....	93
9.1	†Messelornithidae and † <i>Walbeckornis</i>	93
9.2	Ralloidea (Finfoots and Rails)	96
9.3	Gruoidea (Trumpeters, Limpkins, and Cranes)	99
9.3.1	†Parvigruidae	100
9.3.2	†Geranoididae.....	101
9.3.3	†Eogruidae	102
9.3.4	Aramidae (Limpkins) and Gruidae (Cranes).....	103

10	Phoenicopteriformes (Flamingos) and Podicipediformes (Grebes)	105
11	Columbiformes (Doves and Sandgrouse), Cuculiformes (Cuckoos), and Other Neoavian Taxa of Uncertain Affinities	111
11.1	Columbiformes (Doves and Sandgrouse)	111
11.2	Opisthocomiformes (Hoatzin)	112
11.3	†Foratidae	112
11.4	Musophagiformes (Turacos)	113
11.5	Cuculiformes (Cuckoos)	113
11.6	† <i>Pumiliornis</i> and † <i>Morsoravis</i>	114
11.7	†Parvicuculidae	115
11.8	Otididae (Bustards), Eurypygidae (Sunbittern), Rhynchotidae (Kagu), and Mesitornithidae (Mesites)	116
12	“Caprimulgiformes” and Apodiformes (Nightjars and Allies, Swifts, and Hummingbirds)	119
12.1	†Fluviovirididae	119
12.2	Steatornithidae (Oilbirds)	124
12.3	Podargidae (Frogmouths)	124
12.4	† <i>Protocypselomorphus</i>	125
12.5	†Archaeotrogonidae	126
12.6	Nyctibiidae (Potoos) and Caprimulgidae (Nightjars)	128
12.6.1	Nyctibiidae	128
12.6.2	Caprimulgidae	128
12.7	Aegothelidae (Owlet-Nightjars) and Apodiformes (Swifts and Hummingbirds)	129
12.7.1	†Eocypselidae	130
12.7.2	†Aegialornithidae	132
12.7.3	Hemiprocnidae (Tree Swifts) and Apodidae (True Swifts)	133
12.7.4	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	135
13	Cariamae (Seriemas and Allies)	139
13.1	†Phorusrhacidae	139
13.2	†Idiornithidae and † <i>Elaphrocnemus</i>	142
13.3	†Bathornithidae	146
13.4	†Ameghinornithidae	148
13.5	†Salmilidae	150
13.6	† <i>Gradiornis</i>	152

14	“Falconiformes” (Diurnal Birds of Prey)	153
14.1	Falconidae (Falcons)	153
14.2	† <i>Masillaraptor</i>	155
14.3	†Teratornithidae and Cathartidae (New World Vultures)	156
14.4	†Horusornithidae	158
14.5	Sagittariidae (Secretary Birds), Pandionidae (Ospreys), and Accipitridae (Hawks and Allies)	158
14.5.1	Sagittariidae	158
14.5.2	Accipitridae and Pandionidae	159
15	Strigiformes (Owls)	163
15.1	† <i>Berruornis</i> and †Sophiornithidae	163
15.2	†Protostrigidae	164
15.3	†Ogygoptygidae	165
15.4	†Necrobyinae, †Palaeoglaucidae, and †Selenornithinae	166
16	Arboreal Birds	169
16.1	Leptosomidae (Courols)	169
16.2	Coliiformes (Mousebirds)	171
16.2.1	†Sandcoleidae	172
16.2.2	Coliidae	172
16.3	Psittaciformes (Parrots)	177
16.3.1	† <i>Psittacopes</i> and Allies	177
16.3.2	†Quercypsittidae	179
16.3.3	†Halcyornithidae (“Pseudasturidae”)	180
16.3.4	†Messelasturidae	183
16.4	†Zygodactylidae and Passeriformes (Passerines)	184
16.4.1	†Zygodactylidae	185
16.4.2	Passeriformes	189
16.5	Trogoniformes (Trogons)	191
16.6	Bucerotes (Hornbills, Hoopoes, and Woodhoopoes)	191
16.7	Coraciidae/Brachypteraciidae (Rollers and Ground Rollers)	194
16.7.1	†Primobucconidae	195
16.7.2	†Eocoraciidae and †Geranopteridae	195
16.8	Alcediniformes (Bee-Eaters, Kingfishers, Todies, and Motmots)	197
16.9	Piciformes (Jacamars, Puffbirds, Woodpeckers, and Allies)	199
16.9.1	†Sylphornithidae	200
16.9.2	Pici	201
16.10	†Gracilitarsidae	201
16.11	†Cladornithidae	203

17 Paleogene Avifaunas: Synopsis of General Aspects.....	205
17.1 Continental Avifaunas of the Northern Hemisphere.....	205
17.1.1 Biogeography	205
17.1.2 Climatic Cooling and Avifaunal Turnovers.....	208
17.2 Continental Avifaunas of the Southern Hemisphere.....	209
17.2.1 Biogeography	209
17.2.2 Extant Southern Hemisphere “Endemics” in the Paleogene of the Northern Hemisphere.....	213
17.3 Ecological Interactions.....	214
17.3.1 Mammalian Evolution and Terrestrial Avifaunas.....	214
17.3.2 The Impact of Passerines on the Diversity of Paleogene Avian Insectivores.....	216
17.3.3 Marine Avifaunas	217
Appendix.....	221
References.....	227
Index.....	255