

# Contents

1. Introduction · Stefan Weninger, Geoffrey Khan, Michael P. Streck, and Janet C. E. Watson . . . . .	1
<b>I. Semitic in an Afroasiatic Context</b>	
2. Semitic-Egyptian Relations · Gábor Takács . . . . .	7
3. Semitic-Berber Relations · Vermondo Brugnatelli . . . . .	18
4. Semitic-Chadic Relations · H. Ekkehard Wolff . . . . .	27
5. Semitic-Cushitic/Omotic Relations · David L. Appleyard . . . . .	38
<b>II. Reconstructing Proto-Semitic and Models of Classification</b>	
6. Proto-Semitic Phonetics and Phonology · Leonid Kogan . . . . .	54
7. Reconstructive Morphology · Stefan Weninger . . . . .	151
8. Proto-Semitic Lexicon · Leonid Kogan . . . . .	179
9. Phyla and Waves: Models of Classification of the Semitic Languages · John Huehnergard and Aaron D. Rubin . . . . .	259
<b>III. The Semitic Languages and Dialects I: Their Typology</b>	
10. Morphological Typology of Semitic · Orin D. Gensler . . . . .	279
11. Syntactic Typology of Semitic · Michael Waltisberg . . . . .	303
<b>IV. The Semitic Languages and Dialects II: East Semitic</b>	
12. Akkadian in General · Bert Kuwenberg . . . . .	330
13. Eblaite and Old Akkadian · Michael P. Streck . . . . .	340
14. Babylonian and Assyrian · Michael P. Streck . . . . .	359
15. Akkadian and Sumerian Language Contact · Gábor Zólyomi . . . . .	396
16. Akkadian as a Diplomatic Language · Wilfred H. van Soldt . . . . .	405
17. Akkadian and Aramaic Language Contact · Michael P. Streck . . . . .	416
<b>V. The Semitic Languages and Dialects III: North-West Semitic</b>	
18. Northwest Semitic in General · Holger Gzella . . . . .	425
19. Amorite · Michael P. Streck . . . . .	452
20. Ugaritic · Dennis Pardee . . . . .	460
21. Phoenician and Punic · Wolfgang Röllig . . . . .	472
22. Biblical Hebrew · Lutz Edzard . . . . .	480
23. Mishnaic Hebrew · Moshe Bar-Asher . . . . .	515
24. Modern Hebrew · Ora (Rodrigue) Schwarzwald . . . . .	523
25. Hebrew as the Language of Judaism · Angel Sáenz-Badillos . . . . .	537

---

26. The Re-Emergence of Hebrew as a National Language · Yael Reshef	546
27. Old Aramaic · Frederick Mario Fales . . . . .	555
28. Imperial Aramaic · Holger Gzella . . . . .	574
29. Imperial Aramaic as an Administrative Language of the Achaemenid Period · Margaretha Folmer . . . . .	587
30. Late Imperial Aramaic · Holger Gzella . . . . .	598
31. Jewish Palestinian Aramaic · Michael Sokoloff . . . . .	610
32. Samaritan Aramaic · Abraham Tal . . . . .	619
33. Christian Palestinian Aramaic · Matthew Morgenstern . . . . .	628
34. Syriac · John F. Healey . . . . .	637
35. Syriac as the Language of Eastern Christianity · Françoise Briquel Chattonnet . . . . .	652
36. Jewish Babylonian Aramaic · Michel Sokoloff . . . . .	660
37. Mandaic · Bogdan Burtea . . . . .	670
38. Western Neo-Aramaic · Werner Arnold . . . . .	685
39. Turoyo and Mlaḥṣō · Otto Jastrow . . . . .	697
40. North-Eastern Neo-Aramaic · Geoffrey Khan . . . . .	708
41. Neo-Mandaic · Charles G. Häberl . . . . .	725
42. Language Contact between Aramaic Dialects and Iranian · Olga Kapeliuk . . . . .	738
43. Aramaic-Arabic Language Contact · Stefan Weninger . . . . .	747

## VI. The Semitic Languages and Dialects IV: Languages of the Arabian Peninsula

44. Ancient North Arabian · Hani Hayajneh . . . . .	756
45. Classical Arabic · Jan Retsö . . . . .	782
46. Arabic as the Language of Islam · Muhammad A. S. Abdel Haleem . . . . .	811
47. Middle Arabic · Geoffrey Khan . . . . .	817
48. Creating a Modern Standard Language from Medieval Tradition: The Nahḍa and the Arabic Academies · Dagmar Glaß . . . . .	835
49. Modern Standard Arabic · Karin C. Ryding . . . . .	844
50. Arabic Dialects (general article) · Janet C. E. Watson . . . . .	851
51. Dialects of the Arabian Peninsula · Janet C. E. Watson . . . . .	897
52. Arabic Dialects of Mesopotamia · Shabo Talay . . . . .	909
53. Dialects of the Levant · Samia Naïm . . . . .	920
54. Dialects of Egypt and Sudan · James Dickins . . . . .	935
55. Arabic in the North African Region · Christophe Pereira . . . . .	954
56. Arabic Sociolinguistics · Jonathan Owens . . . . .	970
57. Arabic Urban Vernaculars · Catherine Miller . . . . .	982
58. Arabic-based Pidgins and Creoles · Xavier Luffin . . . . .	990
59. Berber and Arabic Language Contact · Mohand Tilmantine . . . . .	1001
60. Arabic-Persian Language Contact · Dénes Gazsi . . . . .	1015
61. Language Contact between Arabic and Modern European Languages · Lutz Edzard . . . . .	1022
62. Maltese as a National Language · Albert Borg . . . . .	1033
63. Ancient South Arabian · Peter Stein . . . . .	1042
64. Modern South Arabian · Marie-Claude Simeone-Senelle . . . . .	1073

## VII. The Semitic Languages and Dialects V: Ethio-Semitic Languages

65. Ethio-Semitic in General · Stefan Weninger . . . . .	1114
66. Old Ethiopic · Stefan Weninger . . . . .	1124
67. Tigre · Didier Morin . . . . .	1142
68. Tigrinya · Rainer Voigt . . . . .	1153
69. Tigrinya as National Language of Eritrea and Tigray · Rainer Voigt . . . . .	1170
70. Amharic · Ronny Meyer . . . . .	1178
71. The Role of Amharic as a National Language and an African <i>lingua franca</i> · Ronny Meyer . . . . .	1212
72. Gurage · Ronny Meyer . . . . .	1220
73. Harari · Ewald Wagner . . . . .	1257
74. Ethiosemitic-Cushitic Language Contact · Joachim Crass and Ronny Meyer . . . . .	1266
Terminological index . . . . .	1277