Contents

	Pref		ix
	Intro	oduction	xi
	GRE	EK SOCIETY BEFORE INDEPENDENCE	
1	URB	AN AND RURAL LIFE	. 3
	1:1	Greece under Ottoman rule: a Greek perspective (1791)	3
	1:2	Northern Greece in the early nineteenth century (1809)	5
	1:3	Local self-government: the example of Chios	13
	1:4	Greek artisans: the corps of suyolcus in Constantinople	14
	1:5	An urban riot in the Ottoman Empire: the Smyrna	
		'rebellion' of 1797	15
	1:6	The decline of Ottoman central authority: the ayans and	
		derebeys	17
	1:7	A Greek rural élite: the kocabaşıs	21
	1:8		
		end of the eighteenth century	23
2	THE	EMERGENCE OF A COMMERCIAL BOURGEOISIE	28
	2:1	Ioannina: a centre of Greek commerce in Epirus	28
	2:2	The Greek merchant marine: the 'Nautical Island' of Ydra	30
	2:3	Primitive industry: the spun red cotton of Ambelakia,	
		Thessaly	32
	2:4	The rule-book of the guild of grocers of Moskhopolis	
		(Voskopolje), 1779	36
	2:5	The Greek mercantile diaspora: the Greek community of	
		Bengal	38
	2:6	Greek commercial competition: a complaint by the	•
		merchants of the Levant Company in Smyrna (1804)	41
	2:7	The concerns of a Greek merchant: the journal of Ioannis	• •
		Pringos of Amsterdam	42

vi Contents

3	THE PHANARIOTS		
	3:1	A Greek noblesse de robe: the Phanariots	46
	3:2	Phanariot rule in the Danubian Principalities: an account	
		of the British consul in Bucharest (1820)	47
	3:3	Phanariot intrigue in Constantinople: the kapıkâhyası	52
4	THE CHURCH		
	4:1	Submission to the powers that be: the 'Paternal	
		Exhortation' of Patriarch Anthimos of Jerusalem (1798)	56
	4:2	Corruption and oppression in the Church: a document of	
		1796	65
	4:3	An Orthodox neo-martyr: Athanasios of Smyrna (1819)	66
	4:4	A defence of the Orthodox hierarchy: the 'Apology' of	
		Ignatios, Metropolitan of Oungrovlakhia (1815)	68
5		DITRY AND PIRACY	70
	5:1	The kleftic ethos: the ballad of Kitzio Andonis	70
	5:2	Klefts against the Ottoman Porte: an imperial ferman of 1765	72
	5:3	Piracy in the Aegean: an imperial ferman of 1809	73
	5:4	Piracy in the Aegean: a shipwreck on Tinos, 1813	75
6	CUL	TURAL LIFE: ENLIGHTENMENT AND REACTION	77
	6:1	Higher education in the Greek world: the Academy of	
		Ayvalık (Kydonies), 1818	77
	6:2	'Sense of the Past': Ayvalık (Kydonies) in 1817	80
	6:3	Language as a reflection of Greece's classical heritage:	
		Grigorios Zalikoglou (1809)	81
	6:4	Educational self-help: 'The Society of Friends of the	
		Muses' (Philomousos Etairia) Vienna, 1815	82
	6:5	Scientific learning and obscurantism in the Danubian	
		Principalities: Daniil Dimitrios Philippidis (1803)	85
	6:6	Enlightenment as the handmaiden of irreligion: a	
		Patriarchal encyclical of 1819	86
	6:7	A satire against Francophilia: the 'Moral Versification' of	
		Alexandros Kalphoglou of Constantinople (1794)	89
	6:8	The pretensions of the new intelligentsia: the strictures of	
		Dr Mikhail Perdikaris (1817)	90
	6:9	Greek cultural evangelism: the 'Introductory Teaching' of	
		Daniil of Moskhonolis (1802)	Q1

Contents	vii

	6.10	Popular culture: prophecies concerning liberation through divine intervention	92
7	CON	TEMPORARY CRITICS OF GREEK SOCIETY	96
	7:1 7:2	The Rossanglogallos: a satire against Greek élites Political pamphleteering: The Greek Nomarchy, or a	96
		word about freedom (1806)	106
8	EMA	NCIPATION THROUGH EDUCATION, MORAL	
	REG	ENERATION AND GREAT POWER MEDIATION	118
	8:1	Adamantios Korais' impressions of Paris in 1788	118
	8:2	The didact as nationalist: the autobiography of	
		Adamantios Korais (1748–1833)	119
	8:3	The address of Count Ioannis Kapodistrias to the Greeks	
		(1819)	131
	8:4	Count Ioannis Kapodistrias: A sketch of my career	
		between 1798 and 1822	136
	REV	OLUTIONARY CROSSCURRENTS	
9	THE	INFLUENCE OF THE FRENCH REVOLUTION	149
	9:1	Rigas Velestinlis: Revolutionary Proclamation (1797)	149
	9:2	Rigas Velestinlis: The Rights of Man (1797)	150
	9:3	Rigas Velestinlis: The New Political Constitution of the	
		Inhabitants of Rumeli, Asia Minor, the Archipelago,	
		Moldavia and Wallachia (1797)	157
	9:4	Konstantinos Stamatis: Appeal to the Ionian Islanders	
		(1799)	163
10	'SOCIAL BANDITRY': THE MEMOIRS OF THEODOROS		
	KOL	OKOTRONIS	167
11	REVOLUTIONARY CONSPIRACY: THE 'PHILIKI		
	ETA	IRIA'	17:
	11:1	Initiation rituals and the Great Oath of the Philiki Etairia	
		(?1815)	175
	11:2	The memoirs of Emmanouil Xanthos, a founder member	
		of the <i>Philiki Etairia</i>	182

/111	Contents

12	THE OUTBREAK OF THE WAR OF INDEPENDENCE	201
	12:1 'Fight for Faith and Motherland': Alexandros Ypsilantis' proclamation of revolt in the Danubian Principalities,	
	24 February 1821	201
	12:2 The Holy Synod anathematises the Philiki Etairia, March	
	1821	203
	12:3 Ottoman reprisals: the execution of the Ecumenical	
	Patriarch Grigorios V, Easter Sunday 1821	206
	Glossary	209
	Bibliography	
	Index	223