

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	IX
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	XI
 Chapter I. GENERAL PROBLEMS. Words, Words, Words	 1
1.1. Introduction	1
1.2. The Structure of the English Lexicon	4
1.3. Varieties of English	14
1.4. Dictionaries of English	26
 Chapter II. THE LINGUISTIC SIGN. What's in a Word?	 40
2.1. Models of the Sign	40
2.1.1. Saussure's Approach	41
2.1.2. Ogden and Richards's "Semiotic Triangle"	43
2.1.3. Bühler's "Organon Model"	44
2.2. The Meaning of Signs and Kinds of 'Meaning'	46
2.2.1. Language and Reality	47
2.2.2. Approaches to Semantics	52
2.2.3. Denotation and Reference	55
2.2.4. Other Kinds of Meaning	60
2.2.5. Connotations and Markedness	63
2.3. Morpheme, Word, Lexeme	68
2.3.1. The Classification of Morphemes	68
2.3.2. The Ambiguity of 'Word'	71
2.3.3. Lexemes, Lexical Items, and Word-Forms	73
 Chapter III. THE INTERNAL STRUCTURE OF WORDS. Word-Formation, Features, and Componential Analysis	 75
3.1. Polysemy, Lexical Entries, and Sememes	75
3.2. Morphological Structure: Simple vs. Complex Lexemes	77
3.2.1. Compounds	83
3.2.2. Suffixal and Zero-Derivatives	84
3.2.3. Nominalizations	86
3.2.4. Word-Formation Processes and Productivity	92
3.2.5. Lexicalization and Idioms	94

3.3. The Semantic Structure of Words: Componential Analysis and Semantic Features	98
3.3.1. Semantic Decomposition and its Justification	100
3.3.2. A Typology of Features	107
3.3.3. Feature Semantics vs. Prototype Semantics: an Alternative?	116
3.3.4. Relations between Components	118
3.4. Lexical Rules and Semantic Processes	120
3.4.1. Rules and Tendencies	120
3.4.2. Metaphor, Metonymy, and Categorization	122
 Chapter IV. THE STRUCTURE OF THE LEXICON. Relations between Words	 130
4.1. Units, Classes, and Relations	130
4.1.1. Lexical Entry and Lexical Unit	130
4.1.2. Word Classes and Semantic Classes	131
4.2. Paradigmatic Relations	134
4.2.1. Homonymy vs. Polysemy	135
4.2.2. Zero-Derivation and Word Metaphors	139
4.2.3. Lexical Relations, Sense-Relations, and Lexical Semantics	140
4.2.3.1. Synonymy	142
4.2.3.2. Hyponymy and Incompatibility	144
4.2.3.3. Complementarity, Antonymy, and Converseness	145
4.2.3.4. Contrast and Opposition: Recent Work	148
4.2.4. Lexical Fields and Hierarchies	151
4.2.5. Association and Lexical Sets	157
4.3. Syntagmatic Relations	159
4.3.1. Various Approaches	159
4.3.2. Selection Restrictions and Projection Rules	160
4.3.3. Transfer Features and Metaphor	162
4.3.4. Lexical Solidarities	164
4.3.5. Collocation as a Neutral Syntagma	166
 Chapter V. THE FUNCTION OF WORDS. Co-Text, Context, and the Mental Lexicon	 171
5.1. Words in Context	171
5.1.1. The Functions of Word-Formation in Texts	171
5.1.2. Monosemization as the Resolution of Polysemy	173
5.1.3. Words at Work	174

5.2.	Words in the Mind	175
5.2.1.	Categorization and Psychology	175
5.2.2.	The Structuring of the Universe	178
Chapter VI.	SUMMARY AND CONCLUSIONS	182
6.1.	Summary	182
6.2.	Conclusions	184
6.2.1.	Specific Results	184
6.2.2.	General Conclusions and Consequences	187
	<i>Abbreviations</i>	189
	<i>Dictionaries</i>	191
	<i>Bibliography</i>	195
	<i>Index of Subjects</i>	204
	<i>Index of Persons</i>	210