

Contents

Tables and Map • ix

Preface • xi

Contributors • xiii

VALENTINE M. MOGHADAM

1 Women's Empowerment

An Introduction and Overview • 1

PART ONE

Political Processes and Women's Participation

DEBORAH J. GERNER

2 Mobilizing Women for Nationalist Agendas

*Palestinian Women, Civil Society,
and the State-Building Process* • 17

ABLA AMAWI

3 Against All Odds

*Women Candidates
in Jordan's 1997 Elections* • 40

SENZIL NAWID

4 Afghan Women under Marxism • 58

NILUFER NARLI

5 Women in Political Parties in Turkey

Emerging Spaces for Islamic Women • 73

- SARAH E. GILMAN **6** Feminist Organizing in Tunisia
*Negotiating Transnational
 Linkages and the State* • 97

- LOUBNA H. SKALLI **7** Women, Communications,
 and Democratization in Morocco • 120

PART TWO

**Economic, Social, and
 Cultural Participation**

- AHMAD SHAMSHAD **8** Women's Empowerment in India
Rhetoric and Reality • 139

- M. LAETITIA CAIROLI **9** Girl but Not Woman
*Garment Factory Workers
 in Fez, Morocco* • 160

- AYŞE GÜNDÜZ-HOŞGÖR **10** The Status of Rural Women in Turkey
and JEROEN SMITS What Is the Role of Regional Differences? • 180

- SARAB ABU-RABIA QUEDER **11** Education, Tradition, and Modernization
Bedouin Girls in Israel • 203

- CAROL MALT **12** Museum Feminization?
*Women and Museum Employment
 in Jordan* • 215

- IBRAHIM AL-MARASHI **13** Feminism and Censorship
 in an Islamic Republic
Women Filmmakers in Iran • 230

PART THREE

Violence, Peace, and Women's
Human Rights

- DANA CROWLEY JACK and MARK VAN OMMEREN **14** Depression in Nepalese Women
*Tradition, Changing Roles,
and Public Health Policy* • 243
- POONAM SAXENA **15** The Menace of Dowry
Laws, Interpretation, and Implementation • 258
- LILIA LABIDI **16** Islamic Law, Feminism, and Family
*The Reformulation of Hudud
in Egypt and Tunisia* • 278
- EVELYNE ACCAD **17** Gender and Violence
in Lebanese War Novels • 293
- ZIVA FLAMHAFT **18** Iron Breaks, Too
*Israeli and Palestinian Women Talk
about War, Bereavement, and Peace* • 311
- VALENTINE M. MOGHADAM **19** Peace-Building and
Reconstruction with Women
*Reflections on Afghanistan,
Iraq, and Palestine* • 327
- VALENTINE M. MOGHADAM and LUCIE SENFTOVA Appendix: Measuring Women's
Empowerment in the Middle East,
North Africa, and South Asia • 353

Works Cited • 365

Index • 389