Contents

Acknowledgments ix

Introduction

Backlash / My Position as a Scholar / Chapter Outline

1 Key Contexts 8

Terminology / Research / Policy / Antifeminist "Men's Rights" and "Fathers' Rights" Groups / The Social Ecology of Woman Abuse

2 Booth v. Hvass 26

Booth v. Hvass / Why Equal Protection Arguments Matter / The Equal Protection Claim / Claims and Evidence / The Defense Response

3 Popular Discourses 49

Antifeminist Discourses on Woman Abuse

4 Batterer Narratives 61

Denial / Minimization / Excuse / Justification / Patriarchy in Batterer Narratives / Learning from the Narratives of Men Who Batter Women

5 Sex Differences 81

The Booth Plaintiffs' Sources / Research Demonstrating Sex Differences in Violence against Intimates / Homicide / Separation Assault / Stalking / Sexual Assault / Sublethal Injury / Implications of Sex Differences in Violence against Intimates

6 Gender and Patriarchy 103

Gender / Patriarchy / Patriarchy, Gender, and Violence across the Social Ecology / Cultural Factors / Community Factors / Interpersonal Factors / Change over Time (Chronosystem) / Interaction of Multiple Factors (Mesosystem) / Scholarly Evidence of Patriarchal Peer Support of Violence against Women

7 Conclusion Directions for Future Research / Policy Recommendations

Notes 125 Bibliography 129 Index 147