

CONTENTS

List of Figures	ix
Preface	xi
Acknowledgments	xv
Note on Translation and Transliteration	xvii
Introduction: Old Empire, New Empire	1
Ottoman Libya, the Eastern Sahara, and the Central African Kingdoms	19
The Legal Production of Ottoman Colonial Africa	41
The Diplomatic Fight for Ottoman Africa	61
Resistance and Fortification, 1894-1899	81
Transimperial Strategies for an Intercontinental Empire	99
The Local Meets the Global on an Imperial Frontier	117
Conclusion: The Blinding Teleology of Failure	141
Notes	147
Sibliography	189
Index	211