

Contents

Introduction: Visions of Another Chinese Future	1
1 The Rediscovery of Wang Fuzhi	8
2 Foundations of Hunanese Revival	34
3 Provincial Reform	64
4 Retrenchment in Japan	94
5 Hunan and the Fall of the Qing	125
6 Reconstructions	155
7 Mao and the Hunan Self-Government Movement	184
Afterword: Hunan and China	216
Abbreviations	225
Notes	227
Acknowledgments	269
Index	271