Contents

	List of illustrations	page x
	Preface	XV
	Acknowledgments	xix
	Conventions	xxiii
	Part I. Time measurement and incense in East Asia	
1	Early East Asian time measurement	3
2	Incense and the populace	25
3	Incense in religious rites	43
4	Incense for time measurement	53
	Part II. The incense seal in China	
5	The incense seal of Avalokitésvara	69
6	In Chinese Buddhist rites	81
7	In Chinese civil life	93
8	In Chinese social life	111
9	In Chinese and foreign writings	129
	Part III. The incense seal in Japan	
0	Japanese kobandokei	149
1	In Japanese Buddhist rites	159
2	In Japanese civil life	171
3	The fire in the smoke	185
	Appendices	
A	Chronology	191
В	Documents	193
C	Writings about Ting Yiin (Ting Yiieh-hu)	195
D	Notes for museums and collectors	214
E	Select Glossary	221
F	Romanization conversion table	237
	Bibliography	242
	Illustrations	255
	Index	3 27