CONTENTS

Introduction	1
Almut-Barbara Renger and Jon Solomon	
male Partners	
HISTORICAL ANCIENTS	
Ben-Hur and Gladiator: Manifest Destiny and the Contradictions of American Empire	10 17
Muscles and Morals: Spartacus, Ancient Hero of Modern Times	
Thomas Späth and Margrit Tröhler	41
With Your Shield or On It: The Gender of Heroism in Zack Snyder's 300 and Rudoph Maté's The 300 Spartans Thorsten Beigel	65
"This is Sparta!": Discourse, Gender, and the Orient in Zack Snyder's 300	
Jeroen Lauwers, Marieke Dhont and Xanne Huybrecht "Everybody Loves a Muscle Boi": Homos, Heroes, and Foes in Post-9/11 Spoofs of the 300 Spartans Ralph J. Poole	95
The Womanizing of Mark Antony: Virile Ruthlessness and Redemptive Cross-Dressing in Rome, Season Two	123
Cleopatra's Venus Elisabeth Bronfen	137

MYTHOLOGICAL ANCIENTS

Over His Dead Body: Male Friendship in Homer's <i>Iliad</i> and Wolfgang Petersen's <i>Troy</i> (2004)	153
Models of Masculinities in <i>Troy</i> : Achilles, Hector and Their Female Partners	175
"Include me out" – Odysseus on the Margins of European Genre Cinema: Le Mépris, Ulisse, L'Odissea Christian Pischel	195
Between Mythical and Rational Worlds: <i>Medea</i> by Pier Paolo Pasolini <i>Lada Stevanović</i>	213
"Universal's Religious Bigotry Against Hinduism": Gender Norms and Hindu Authority in the Global Media Debate on Representing the Hindu God Krishna in Xena: Warrior Princess Xenia Zeiler	
Mythological and Historical Thematics	Jer be
Ancient Women's Cults and Rituals in Grand Narratives on Screen: From Walt Disney's Snow White to Olga Malea's Doughnuts with Honey	249
Pandora-Eve-Ava: Albert Lewin's Making of a "Secret Goddess" Almut-Barbara Renger	271
Phryne Paves the Way for the <i>Wirtschaftswunder</i> : Visions of Guilt and "Purity" Fed by Ancient Greece, Christian Narrative, and Contemporary History	299

CONTENTS

vii

The New Israeli Film <i>Beruriah</i> : Between Rashi and Talmud, between Antiquity and Modernity, between Feminism and	
Tal Ilan	09
Almut-Barbara Renger and Jon Solomon Index	25