

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	xi
<i>List of abbreviations</i>	xv
1 Introduction	1
1.1 <i>Time and finiteness</i>	1
1.2 <i>Topic time, time of utterance, and time of situation</i>	3
1.3 <i>Situation, linguistic content, and contextual information</i>	9
1.4 <i>Organisation of the book</i>	12
2 Tense, aspect, and Aktionsart. the conventional picture	14
2.1 <i>The conventional picture</i>	15
2.2 <i>Tense</i>	18
2.2.1 <i>The tense form-tense meaning clash</i>	18
2.2.2 <i>The 'standard theory of tense'</i>	21
2.2.3 <i>Three parameter theories of tense</i>	24
2.3 <i>Aspect</i>	27
2.3.1 <i>The standard characterisation of aspect</i>	27
2.4 <i>Aktionsart</i>	30
2.4.1 <i>Temporal properties of lexical content and temporal properties of the situation</i>	31
2.4.2 <i>Combinatorial restrictions</i>	33
2.5 <i>Conclusion</i>	35
3 Topic time	36
3.1 <i>Introduction: lexical contents vs. time spans</i>	36
3.2 <i>Linking a lexical content to a TT</i>	37
3.3 <i>Finiteness, temporality, and negation</i>	48
3.3.1 <i>Two functions of negation</i>	49
3.3.2 <i>Negation and finiteness</i>	50

3.3.3 <i>Negation, aspect, and inherent temporal features</i>	52
3.4 <i>Conclusion</i>	58
4 Time structure	59
4.1 <i>Introduction</i>	59
4.2 <i>The 'basic time concept' and its possible refinements</i>	59
4.3 <i>The nature of the relatum</i>	65
4.3.1 <i>Deictic relatum</i>	66
4.3.2 <i>Anaphoric relatum</i>	69
4.4 <i>Conclusion</i>	70
5 Inherent temporal features of the lexical content	72
5.1 <i>Lexical contents</i>	72
5.2 <i>Three problems in describing lexical contents</i>	74
5.2.1 <i>Lexical contents vs. world knowledge</i>	1A
5.2.2 <i>In what terms should we describe lexical contents?</i>	76
5.2.3 <i>Basic meaning-side meaning</i>	78
5.3 <i>Behaviour towards topic time: TT-contrast</i>	79
5.4 <i>0-state lexical contents</i>	81
5.5 <i>1-state lexical contents</i>	83
5.6 <i>2-state lexical contents</i>	85
5.7 <i>Some complications</i>	95
5.8 <i>Conclusion</i>	97
6 Aspect	99
6.1 <i>The notion of aspect</i>	99
6.2 <i>0-state contents</i>	101
6.3 <i>1-state contents</i>	102
6.4 <i>2-state contents</i>	105
6.5 <i>The posttime: perfective and perfect</i>	109
6.5.1 <i>'Completedness', 'on-going relevance', and 'change of state'</i>	109
6.5.2 <i>Types of perfect</i>	111
6.6 <i>Pretime, or the origins of periphrastic future</i>	114
6.7 <i>The composition of aspectual expressions</i>	117
6.8 <i>Conclusion</i>	119
7 Tense	120
7.1 <i>Introduction</i>	120
7.2 <i>Tense systems</i>	123
7.3 <i>Absolute and relative tenses: the English perfect forms</i>	130

7.4	<i>Atypical relations between TT and TSit: narrative present and related phenomena</i>	133
7.5	<i>Conclusion</i>	140
8	Temporal adverbials and their meaning	142
8.1	<i>Introduction</i>	142
8.2	<i>Some illustrative examples</i>	143
8.3	<i>Structure and position of TADV_s</i>	147
8.4	<i>Functional types of TADV</i>	149
8.5	<i>The semantics of positional temporal adverbials</i>	150
8.6	<i>Conclusion</i>	158
9	The function of positional adverbials in the utterance	159
9.1	<i>Introduction</i>	159
9.2	<i>Explicit TT-specification</i>	162
9.3	<i>Temporal congruency</i>	166
9.4	<i>The temporal features of INF</i>	168
9.5	<i>Temporal congruency revisited</i>	170
9.6	<i>Modal verbs, epistemic readings, and temporal relations</i>	173
9.7	<i>Simple constructions, and the general mechanism of FIN-INF-linking</i>	176
9.7.1	<i>Interim summary</i>	176
9.7.2	<i>Simple forms</i>	179
9.7.3	<i>FIN-INF-linking</i>	180
9.8	<i>Conclusion</i>	182
10	Adverbials of duration and of frequency	184
10.1	<i>Introduction</i>	184
10.2	<i>Adverbials of duration</i>	185
10.2.1	<i>Duration of what?</i>	185
10.2.2	<i>Duration of the time of the situation</i>	188
10.2.3	<i>TADV-D and TT-attachment</i>	196
10.3	<i>Adverbs of frequency</i>	199
10.3.1	<i>Frequency of what?</i>	199
10.3.2	<i>English is verb-final</i>	202
10.3.3	<i>Focus component and topic component</i>	204
10.4	<i>Complex lexical contents</i>	206
10.4.1	<i>Semelfactive reading, iterative reading, habitual reading, and the 'Principle of Reasonable Contrast'</i>	206
10.4.2	<i>The indefinite frequency puzzle</i>	209
10.5	<i>Conclusion</i>	213

11 Non-declarative clauses, subordinate clauses, noun phrases	215
<i>11.1 Non-declaratives</i>	215
<i>11.2 Temporality in subordinate clauses</i>	218
<i>11.3 Temporality within noun phrases</i>	221
<i>11.4 Conclusion</i>	224
 <i>Notes</i>	225
<i>References</i>	235
<i>Index</i>	240