

TABLE OF CONTENT

	PAGE
CHAPTER 1 WATER QUALITY MANAGEMENT: WESTERN EXPERIENCES AND CHALLENGES FOR CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES (Vladimir Novotny and László Somlyódy)	1
1. INTRODUCTION AND BACKGROUND	1
2. POLLUTION CONTROL IMPERATIVES	6
3. STANDARDS FOR POLLUTION CONTROL	10
4. WATER POLLUTION CONTROL IN THE U.S.	14
5. CHALLENGES TO CEE COUNTRIES	22
6. INSTITUTIONS	27
7. CLOSING REMARKS	32
REFERENCES	34
 CHAPTER 2 USE OF WATER QUALITY MODELS (Vladimir Novotny and Andrea Capodaglio)	 35
1. WHY AND WHEN WATER QUALITY MODELING IS NEEDED	35
2. THE WASTE LOAD ALLOCATION PROCESS	36
3. WATER QUALITY MODELS AND THEIR APPLICATION	45
4. SELECTION AND APPLICATION CRITERIA FOR WATER FLOW AND QUALITY MODELS	57
5. MODELING SCENARIOS IN THE WLA (TMDL) PROCESSES	65
REFERENCES	70
 CHAPTER 3 MODELS FOR RESERVOIRS, LAKES AND WETLANDS (Milan Straškraba)	 73
1. INTRODUCTION	73
2. ECO-TECHNOLOGICAL ASPECTS OF WATERSHED MANAGEMENT	74
3. MATHEMATICAL MODELS FOR RESERVOIR WATER QUALITY MANAGEMENT	79
4. MODEL CATEGORIZATION ACCORDING TO WATER QUALITY PROBLEMS AND MANAGEMENT OPTIONS FOR THEIR SOLUTION	84
5. MODELS FOR POLLUTION SOURCES	87
6. MODELS FOR POLLUTION CONSEQUENCES FOR LAKES AND RESERVOIRS	96
7. WATERSHED MANAGEMENT ALTERNATIVES	108
8. MODELS FOR IN-LAKE AND IN-RESERVOIR MANAGEMENT ALTERNATIVES	113

9. MODELS FOR QUALITY MANAGEMENT OF RESERVOIR OUTFLOW WATER	115
10. MODELS FOR PREDICTION OF THE EFFECT OF AN IMPOUNDMENT ON WATER QUALITY OF ITS OUTFLOW	116
11. WETLAND MANAGEMENT MODELS	117
12. INTEGRATED (REAL TIME) MANAGEMENT OF A LAKE, RESERVOIR OR WETLAND	117
13. RESEARCH NEEDS FOR ECOTECHNOLOGICAL WATER QUALITY MODELS	121
14. CONCLUSIONS	123
REFERENCES	126
 CHAPTER 4 MODELING TOXIC CONTAMINANTS IN AN AQUATIC ENVIRONMENT (Sven E. Jørgensen)	 157
1. USE OF TOXIC SUBSTANCE MODELS	157
2. IMPORTANT PROCESSES FOR CONTAMINANTS IN AN AQUATIC ECOSYSTEM	159
3. CHARACTERISTIC FEATURES AND CLASSIFICATION OF ECOTOXICOLOGICAL MODELS	173
4. AN OVERVIEW OF TOXIC SUBSTANCE MODELS FOR AQUATIC OVERVIEW	184
5. A CASE STUDY: A MERCURY MODEL FOR MEX BAY, ALEXANDRIA (EGYPT)	185
6. SUMMARY AND CONCLUSIONS	192
REFERENCES	193
 CHAPTER 5 SEDIMENT TOXICITY AND EQUILIBRIUM PARTITIONING DEVELOPMENT OF SEDIMENT QUALITY CRITERIA FOR TOXIC SUBSTANCES (Dominic M. DiToro and Laura D. DeRosa)	 197
1. INTRODUCTION	197
2. TOXICITY AND BIOAVAILABILITY OF NONIONIC ORGANIC CHEMICALS IN SEDIMENTS	198
3. TOXICITY AND BIOAVAILABILITY OF METALS IN SEDIMENTS	216
REFERENCES	227
 CHAPTER 6 CONTAMINATED SEDIMENTS AND REMEDIATION-GEOCHEMICAL PERSPECTIVE (Ulrich Förstner)	 231
1. INTRODUCTION	231
2. IDENTIFICATION OF SOURCES AND TEMPORAL DEVELOPMENTS	232
3. SEDIMENT QUALITY CRITERIA	233
4. REMEDIATION PROCEDURES FOR DREDGED SEDIMENTS	241
REFERENCES	250

CHAPTER 7 ASSESSMENT AND IMPACT OF LARGE SCALE METAL POLLUTED SITES (Wim Salomons)	255
1. INTRODUCTION	255
2. CAPACITY AND INTENSITY CONTROLLING PARAMETERS	257
3. CASE STUDIES	269
REFERENCES	286
 CHAPTER 8 GROUNDWATER REMEDIATION AND MODELING (Peter Shanahan)	 291
1. INTRODUCTION	291
2. GROUNDWATER CONTAMINATION	292
3. GROUNDWATER REMEDIATION	295
4. GROUNDWATER MODELING	299
5. MODELING CASE STUDIES	318
REFERENCES	332
APPENDIX: Sources for Computer Programs	336
 CHAPTER 9 WASTEWATER TREATMENT TECHNOLOGY, ECONOMY AND POLITICS (Petr Grau)	 339
1. INTRODUCTION	339
2. REGULATORY ISSUES	339
3. LESS EXPENSIVE TECHNOLOGIES	346
4. CONCLUSIONS	352
REFERENCES	353
APPENDIX 1	354
 CHAPTER 10 WASTEWATER TREATMENT PROCESS DEVELOPMENT IN CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE-STRATEGIES FOR A STEPWISE DEVELOPMENT INVOLVING CHEMICAL AND BIOLOGICAL TREATMENT (Mogens Henze and Hallvard Ødegaard)	 357
1. INTRODUCTION	357
2. WASTEWATER MANAGEMENT	358
3. WASTEWATER TREATMENT METHODS FOR EASTERN AND CENTRAL EUROPE	360
4. SELECTION OF LOCAL WASTEWATER TREATMENT STRATEGY	365
5. ECONOMY	371
6. STEP-WISE DEVELOPMENT OF WASTEWATER TREATMENT PLANTS	375
7. DISCUSSION	380
8. CONCLUSIONS	380
9. SUMMARY	382
REFERENCES	382

CHAPTER 11 FACTORS AFFECTING WATER QUALITY OF (LARGE) RIVERS -PAST EXPERIENCES AND FUTURE OUTLOOK	
Part I: Present Views and State-of-the-Art (Hermann H. Hahn and Neithard Müller)	385
1. INTRODUCTION	385
2. PRESENT VIEW-THE SITUATION OF THE RIVER NECKAR AND ITS RELEVANCE FOR OTHER RIVER SYSTEMS	386
3. FUTURE OUTLOOK-WHICH FACTORS ARE STILL RELEVANT AND WHICH HAVE EMERGED AS NEW?	395
4. CONCLUSIONS-WHAT DEVELOPMENTS HAVE ALREADY BEGUN TODAY AND WHAT IS TO BE DONE TOMORROW	402
REFERENCES	403
Part II: Future Outlook (Neithard Müller and Hermann H. Hahn)	405
1. INTRODUCTION	405
2. INCREASE OF FUTURE KNOWLEDGE BY MODEL APPLICATION OR SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH	406
REFERENCES	424
CHAPTER 12 RIVER BASIN WATER QUALITY MANAGEMENT STRATEGIES IN THE CENTRAL EUROPEAN REGION: AN EXAMPLE OF THE NITRA RIVER (SLOVAKIA)	427
(L. Somlyódy, I. Masliev and M. Kularathna)	
1. INTRODUCTION	427
2. EMISSIONS AND WATER QUALITY SITUATION IN THE NITRA RIVER BASIN	430
3. MODELING EFFORT	432
4. MUNICIPAL WASTE WATER TREATMENT ALTERNATIVES	436
5. WATER QUALITY CONTROL POLICIES	438
6. THE IMPACT OF THE MODEL UNCERTAINTIES ON THE SELECTION OF CONTROL STRATEGIES: REGRET ANALYSIS APPROACH	443
7. THE IMPACT OF THE MODEL UNCERTAINTIES ON THE SELECTION OF CONTROL STRATEGIES: A POSTERIORI MONTE CARLO SIMULATION	448
8. POLICY RECOMMENDATIONS	452
9. CONCLUSIONS	454
REFERENCES	455
CHAPTER 13 THE STATE OF THE ART IN ECONOMIC INSTRUMENTS AND INSTITUTIONS FOR WATER QUALITY MANAGEMENT	459
(Mark Griffin Smith)	
1. INTRODUCTION	459

2. FIRST PRINCIPLES	460
3. ECONOMIC INSTRUMENTS: EFFICIENCY AND EQUITY PROPERTIES	461
4. THE INSTRUMENTS	463
5. ECONOMIC INSTRUMENTS EVALUATED: CONCEPTUAL ISSUES AND PRACTICAL EXPERIENCE	465
6. CROSS CUTTING THEMES IN INCENTIVE-BASED APPROACHES TO WATER QUALITY MANAGEMENT	477
7. THE EVOLVING INSTITUTIONAL CONTEXT	479
8. CONCLUSIONS AND RESEARCH IMPLICATIONS	482
REFERENCES	486

CHAPTER 14 USE OF ECONOMIC INSTRUMENTS TO ENHANCE CEE WATER QUALITY: INSTITUTIONAL CHANGES AND RESEARCH CHALLENGES **489**
 (Charles M. Paulsen)

1. INTRODUCTION	489
2. POLICY RESEARCH TO DATE	490
3. APPLICATION IN THE OECD	494
4. RECENT DEVELOPMENTS	496
5. CEE INSTITUTIONAL TRENDS	496
6. RESEARCH POSSIBILITIES	498
REFERENCES	502

CHAPTER 15 SUMMARY AND CONCLUSIONS **505**

1. SUMMARY OF WORKSHOP PRESENTATIONS	505
2. CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS	508

SUBJECT INDEX **513**

LIST OF PARTICIPANTS AND SPEAKERS **523**