# **Contents**

Introduction		•	• •																					•			•	•		1
Martin G	öt	scl	ne	1,	K١	aı	IS	L	uc	as	i, i	an	d	Vo	oll	ĸe	r I	M	eh	m	na	ın	n							

#### Processes

dicti Pro	ive Plan ocesses	ning and Systematic Action—On the Control of Technical	Ģ
Lar	rs Grüne	e, Sebastian Sager, Frank Allgöwer, Hans Georg Bock,	
and	l Moritz	Diehl	
1	Exec	utive Summary	(
2	A Lo	ng Success Story	10
	2.1	The Stability Criterion of Hurwitz	10
	2.2	Pontryagin's Maximum Principle	Ľ
	2.3	Conclusion	13
3	State	-of-the-Art and Current Developments: The Example "Model	
	Predi	ctive Control"	14
	3.1	A Short Introduction to Control Engineering	14
	3.2	The Principle of Model Predictive Control	1′
	3.3	Stability of MPC	1
	3.4	Application Fields	20
	3.5	Direct Optimal Control Methods	2
4	Chall	lenges	2
	4.1	Modeling	2
	4.2	Robustness of Solutions, Uncertainties	3
	4.3	Further Challenges	3
5	Visio	ons and Recommendations	3
	5.1	Theory and Praxis	3
	5.2	Interdisciplinary in Education	3
	Refe	rences	3-
			vi



Data C	ompress	sion, Process Optimization, Aerodynamics:	
Α	Tour Th	rough the Scales	39
We	olfgang l	Dahmen and Wolfgang Marquardt	
1	Exect	utive Summary	39
2	Some	e Guiding Ideas	40
3	Succe	ess Stories	42
	3.1	Information Retrieval from Huge Datasets	42
	3.2	Information Retrieval from Huge Datasets	42
	3.3	Adaptively Optimized	43
	3.4	Aerodynamics under a Mathematical Microscope	47
4	Statu	s Quo	50
	4.1	Multiscale-Decomposition: Wavelets	50
	4.2	Multiscale Methods for Process Data Analysis	56
	4.3	Solving Optimal Control Problems with Adaptive Wavelet	
		Discretization	59
	4.4	Adaptive Methods for Partial Differential Equations	
		in Fluid Mechanics	62
5	Analy	ysis of Strengths and Weaknesses	69
6	Visio	ns and Recommended Course of Action	70
	Refer	rences	70
Active ]	Flow Co	ontrol—A Mathematical Challenge	73
Ru	dibert K	ing, Volker Mehrmann, and Wolfgang Nitsche	
1	Execu	ative Summary	-73
2	Succe	ess Stories	74
3	Activ	e Flow Control, Status Quo	75
	3.1	Modelling	77
4	Analy	ysis of Strengths and Weaknesses, Challenges	79
5	Visio	ns and Recommendations	79
	Refer	rences	80
Data M	lining fo	r the Category Management in the Retail Market	81
Jo	chen Gai	rcke, Michael Griebel, and Michael Thess	
1	Exect	utive Summary	81
2	Categ	zory Management in the Retail Market: Overview and Status	
	Quo .		82
	2.1	Optimization of Campaigns	83
	2.2	Cross- and Up-Selling	85
3	Outlo	ook	89
4	Visio	ns and Suggested Actions	91
-	Refer	rences	91

Contents
----------

### Networks

Pla	nning	Proble	ms in Public Transit
	Ralf	Borndö	rfer, Martin Grötschel, and Ulrich Jäger
	1	Execut	ive Summary
	2	Succes	s Stories
	3	PT Pla	nning Problems: Survey and Status Quo
		3.1	Scheduling
		3.2	Control
		3.3	Service Design
		3.4	Regulation
	4	Strengt	ths, Weaknesses, and Challenges
		4.1	General Conditions for the Use of Mathematics 109
		4.2	Mathematical Models and Algorithms 112
		4.3	Transfer and Education
		4.4	Conclusion
	5	Vision	s and Recommendations
		5.1	Discrete Optimal Control: Real-Time Re-Planning
			of Traffic Systems in Case of Disruptions
		5.2	Model Integration: Service Design in Bus and Rail Traffic . 119
		Refere	nces
æ			
Tov	vards	More I	ntelligence in Logistics with Mathematics 123
	Rolt	H. Mor	iring and Michael Schenk
	1	Execut	123
	2	Examp	
		2.1	
		2.2	Shipping
		2.3	Production Logistics
	2	2.4	Controlling Logistical Networks
	3	Logisti	ics and Mathematics: the Status Quo
		3.1	On the Development of Logistics
		3.2	Mathematics in Logistics
	4	Future	Challenges
	5	Vision	s and Recommendations for Action
		Refere	nces $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $136$
Opt	timiza	tion of	Communication Networks
	Jörg	Eberspä	ächer, Moritz Kiese, and Roland Wessäly
	1	Execut	live Summary
	2	Mathe	matics as the Foundation of Every Network
		2.1	Routing in the Internet
		2.2	Ouality Control in Phone Networks and the Internet 141
		2.3	Cost Optimization of Network Investments
	3	Netwo	rks. Planning and Methods
	-	3.1	Network Architecture and Planning Aspects

	3.2	Strategic Planning	144
	3.3	Tactical Planning	145
	3.4	Operational Planning	147
	3.5	Status Quo: Summary	148
4	Influen	ces and Challenges	149
	4.1	Market Influence, Competitive Conditions, Regulations	149
	4.2	Data Basis	149
	4.3	Convergence and System Complexity	150
	4.4	Planning Processes and Planning Tools	150
	4.5	Collaboration Between Industry and Science, Engineers	
		and Mathematicians	151
	4.6	Selected Challenges	151
5	What H	Has to be Done? Proposals and Initiatives	154
	5.1	Education	154
	5.2	Economy	155
	5.3	Research Proposal	155
	Referen	nces	156
thema	tics in '	Wireless Communications	157
Holg	er Boch	e and Andreas Eisenblätter	
1	Execut	ive Summary	157
2	Succes	s Stories	158
	2.1	Mobile Communications Needs Mathematics	159
	2.2	The Foundations of Communications Theory	159
	2.3	Key technologies	161
	2.4	Optimization of GSM Networks	162
3	Knowle	edge Brings Progress	163
	3.1	Optimized Resource Allocation in Cellular Radio Networks	164
	3.2	Controlling Transmission Power	165
	3.3	Axiomatics for Interference Limited Radio Systems	167
	3.4	Capacity Planning for UMTS Radio Networks	170
	3.5	Hardware Development	170
4	Reinfo	rcing Collaboration	172
	4.1	Interdisciplinary Collaboration	172
	4.2	International Collaboration	173
	4.3	Transfer	173
	4.4	Sponsoring Research from Young Talent	174
5	Prospe	cts	174
	5.1	Information Theory and the Digital World	174
	5.2	Network Information Theory	175
	5.3	Quantum Information Theory	175
	5.4	New Approaches to Frequency Use	176
	5.5	Self-Organizing Networks	176
	Referen	nces	177
	4 5 thema Holg 1 2 3 4 5	$\begin{array}{c} 3.2 \\ 3.3 \\ 3.4 \\ 3.5 \\ 4  Influen \\ 4.1 \\ 4.2 \\ 4.3 \\ 4.4 \\ 4.5 \\ \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{c} 4.6 \\ 5  What H \\ 5.1 \\ 5.2 \\ 5.3 \\ Refere \\ \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{c} 4.6 \\ 5  What H \\ 5.1 \\ 5.2 \\ 5.3 \\ Refere \\ \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{c} 4.6 \\ 1  Execut \\ 2  Succes \\ 2.1 \\ 2.2 \\ 2.3 \\ 2.4 \\ 3  Knowh \\ 3.1 \\ 3.2 \\ 3.3 \\ 3.4 \\ 3.5 \\ 4  Reinfo \\ 4.1 \\ 4.2 \\ 4.3 \\ 3.5 \\ 4  Reinfo \\ 4.1 \\ 4.2 \\ 4.3 \\ 3.5 \\ 4  Reinfo \\ 4.1 \\ 4.2 \\ 5  Prospe \\ 5.1 \\ 5.2 \\ 5.3 \\ 5.4 \\ 5.5 \\ Refere \\ \end{array}$	<ul> <li>3.2 Strategic Planning</li></ul>

Mathema	atics of Chip Design
Jürg	en Koehl, Bernhard Korte, and Jens Vygen
1	Executive Summary
2	Success Stories
3	Status Quo in Chip Design
	3.1 Placement
	3.2 Timing Optimization
	3.3 Routing
4	Analysis of Strengths / Weaknesses, Challenges
5	Visions of, and Recommendations for the Future
	References

### **Materials and Mechanics**

Chances	and Vi	sions of Advanced Mechanics
Wolf	gang E	hlers and Peter Wriggers
1	Execu	tive Summary
2	Succe	ss Stories
	2.1	Continuum Mechanics of Multi-Field and Multi-Physical
		Materials
	2.2	Simulation Techniques for the Description
		of Heterogeneous Materials (Multi-Scale Modelling) 214
3	Synop	osis and Status Quo
	3.1	Facts
	3.2	Summary
4	Streng	ths-Weaknesses Analysis, Challenges
	4.1	Basis and Visions
	4.2	How Does Mathematics Come into Play?
	4.3	Strengths, Weaknesses and Challenges
5	Recor	nmendations on Possible Actions
	Refere	ences
Mathema	atics fo	r Machine Tools and Factory Automation
Bere	nd Den	ikena, Dietmar Hömberg, and Eckart Uhlmann
1	Execu	tive Summary
2	Succe	ss Stories
	2.1	Mathematics for the Development of New Machine
		Concepts: Parallel Kinematics
	2.2	Mathematics for the Layout of Machine Tools: Cutting
		Processes
3	Mathe	ematical Concepts in Production Engineering
	3.1	Modeling of Process Chains
	3.2	Adaptive Numerics
	3.3	Optimal Control

xi

	4	Challenges	0
		4.1 Interaction Between Structure and Process	0
		4.2 Interactions in Milling	2
		4.3 Reconfiguration of Production Facilities	4
	5	Perspectives	5
		References	6
Pro	ducti	on and Use of Novel Materials	9
	Wolf	fgang Dreyer	
	1	Executive Summary	9
	2	Success Stories	0
	3	Status Quo	9
	4	Analysis of Strengths/Weaknesses, Challenges	0
	5	Visions and Recommendations	1
		References	1
Тор	ology	and Dynamic Networks: Optimization with Application	
-	in F	uture Technologies	3
	Günt	ter Leugering, Alexander Martin, and Michael Stingl	
	1	Executive Summary	3
	2	From Properties to Optimal Structures	4
	3	Success Story: Structure-, Topology- and Material-Optimization	8
		3.1 Resume/Recommendations	0
	4	Optimization of Transportation Networks	0
		4.1 Resume/Recommendations	4
		References	5

## **Energy and Structural Engineering**

Cap	acity	<sup>7</sup> Plann	ing and Scheduling in Electrical Power Systems
	and	in Che	mical and Metallurgical Production Plants
	Seba	astian E	Engell, Edmund Handschin, Christian Rehtanz,
	and	Rüdige	r Schultz
	1	Execu	tive Summary
	2	Succe	ss Stories
		2.1	Supply and Distribution of Electrical Power
		2.2	Capacity Planning and Scheduling in Chemical and
			Metallurgical Production
	3	Status	Quo
		3.1	Power Supply
		3.2	Chemical and Metallurgical Production Processes 291
		3.3	Mathematical Methods
	4	Persp	ectives and Challenges
		4.1	Power Supply
		4.2	Chemical Production Processes

		4.3 Mathematical Methods	300
	5	Visions and Recommended Courses of Action	302
		References	303
C:	Jotio	an Record Optimization in Structural Engineering New	
5111		anta from Computer Science	207
	Diate	righ Hartmann, Matthias Baitsch, and Van Vinh Nauvan	507
	1	Executive Summery	207
	1	Executive Summary	202
	2	Optimization of Non Standard Drohlama with Multi Agant	500
	3	Systems (MAS): The Status Que	210
		2.1 A cent Systems	210
		2.2 Strategy Networks	210
	4	5.2 Strategy Networks	212
	4	Strong Points, weak Points and Chanenges	223
		4.1 Practical Aspects	223
		4.2 New Optimization Strategies/Algorithms	324
	~	4.3 Extension of Mathematical Fundamentals for Engineers	324
	5		323
		References	326
Obj	ect-O	riented Modelling for Simulation and Control of Energy	
0	Tran	sformation Processes	327
	Dirk	Abel	
	1	Introduction and Overview	327
	2	Application in Power Plant Domain: Project OXYCOAL-AC	328
		2.1 Goals and Requirements	328
		2.2 Object-Oriented Modelling of Power Plant Processes	329
		2.3 Object-Oriented Modelling of the Oxycoal Power Plant	330
		2.4 Results	334
		2.5 Conclusions	335
	3	Application in the Field of Combustion Engines	336
	-	3.1 Model-Based Control of Combustion Engines	336
		3.2 Structure of the Control Path	337
		3.3 Comparison of Object-Oriented and Signal-Oriented	
		Modelling on the Example of Air Path Components	338
		34 Conclusions	342
	4	Summary	343
	•	References	343
Desi	ign To	ools for Energy Efficient Architecture	345
	Dirk	Müller	
	1	Executive Summary	345
	2	Development of a Novel Cooling System by Means	
		of a Thermohydraulic Building Simulation	346
		2.1 Application of the Object-Oriented Programming	
		Language Modelica	347

2.2	Extension of a Complex Simulation Mode	1.	•								347
2.3	Results of the Calculations										349
Strengt	hs and Weaknesses Analysis, Challenges										351
Vision	and Recommended Actions										352
Refere	nces					•					352
	2.2 2.3 Strengt Visions Referen	2.2Extension of a Complex Simulation Mode2.3Results of the CalculationsStrengths and Weaknesses Analysis, ChallengesVisions and Recommended ActionsReferences	2.2Extension of a Complex Simulation Model2.3Results of the CalculationsStrengths and Weaknesses Analysis, ChallengesVisions and Recommended ActionsReferences	2.2Extension of a Complex Simulation Model2.3Results of the CalculationsStrengths and Weaknesses Analysis, ChallengesVisions and Recommended ActionsReferences	2.2Extension of a Complex Simulation Model2.3Results of the CalculationsStrengths and Weaknesses Analysis, ChallengesVisions and Recommended ActionsReferences	2.2Extension of a Complex Simulation Model2.3Results of the CalculationsStrengths and Weaknesses Analysis, ChallengesVisions and Recommended ActionsReferences	2.2Extension of a Complex Simulation Model2.3Results of the CalculationsStrengths and Weaknesses Analysis, ChallengesVisions and Recommended ActionsReferences	2.2Extension of a Complex Simulation Model2.3Results of the CalculationsStrengths and Weaknesses Analysis, ChallengesVisions and Recommended ActionsReferences	2.2Extension of a Complex Simulation Model2.3Results of the CalculationsStrengths and Weaknesses Analysis, ChallengesVisions and Recommended ActionsReferences	2.2Extension of a Complex Simulation Model2.3Results of the CalculationsStrengths and Weaknesses Analysis, ChallengesVisions and Recommended ActionsReferences	2.2Extension of a Complex Simulation Model2.3Results of the CalculationsStrengths and Weaknesses Analysis, ChallengesVisions and Recommended ActionsReferences

## Medicine

Aore N	Aathematics into Medicine!	357
Pet	ter Deuflhard, Olaf Dössel, Alfred K. Louis, and Stefan Zachow	
1	Executive Summary	357
2	Mathematics in Medical Imaging	358
	2.1 History of a Success	358
	2.2 Mathematics as Innovation Factor	361
	2.3 Perspective: New Imaging Methods	361
3	Mathematics in Cardiology and Cardial Surgery	365
	3.1 Success Stories: ECG and Biosignal Processing	365
	3.2 Mathematics as Innovation Factor	366
	3.3 Perspective: The Virtual Heart	367
4	Mathematics in Therapy and Operation Planning	370
	4.1 Success Story: CMF Surgery	370
	4.2 Mathematics as Innovation Factor	371
	4.3 Perspective: The Virtual Patient	376
5	Vision and Options	377
	References	377
and 1	d Dennis Trede Executive Summary: From the Image to the Drug	370
1	Executive Summary: From the Image to the Drug	379
2	Success Stories	381
	2.1 Automated Analysis of Cell Images in the High-Content,	
	High-Throughput Screening	383
	2.2 Statistical Evaluation of the Data	384
3	Status Quo: Mathematical Methods for the High-Content,	
	High-Throughput Analysis	386
	3.1 Parameter Optimization and Inverse Problems	386
	3.2 Enhanced Cell Segmentation	388
4	Strengths and Weaknesses Analysis: The Disciplinary Thinking	
	Dilemma	389
5	Visions and Policy Recommendations	390
	5.1 Tangible Challenges	390
	5.2 Cooperation	391
	References	391
		202
ontrib	outors	- 393