Contents

	Preface	9
1	International Systems: Vicious Circles and	
	Virtuous Circles	15
	The Modern State System	16
	Anarchy as a Potentially Vicious Circle	22
	The Creation of Virtuous Circles	24
	Background and Legacy of the European Achievement	29
	A Complex System of Interactions Supporting Peace	33
	The Kantian Triangle	35
2	From Democratic Peace to Kantian Peace	43
	Democracy as the Focus	44
	Two Dimensions: Pairs of States and Individual States	47

	Theories of the Dyadic Democratic Peace: Culture or Structure?	53	5	International Organizations Also Reduce Conflict	157
	The Convergence and Expansion of Theories	58		Networks of Intergovernmental Organizations	159
	Common Interests	59		Why and How IGOs Might Matter	161
	Interventions	62		Indirect Effects and Reverse Causality	167
	Conflict Management	64		The Analysis of Dense Networks	169
	Why Do Democracies Win the Wars They Fight?	66	:	International Organizations Also Reduce Disputes	171
	The Domestic Conflict-Foreign Conflict Puzzle	68	8	World War I as an Example	174
	Civil Wars	70		Systemic Changes over Time	177
	Beyond the "Democratic" Peace	71		Or Is It Hegemony That Reduces Violence?	184
	Democracy and Political Integration	74		Coercion or Persuasion?	191
	Legitimacy, Liberalism, and Society	76		The Three Kantian Legs	193
3	Democracy Reduces Conflict	81	i.		
	The Epidemiology of War and Peace	82	6	Virtuous Circles and Indirect Influences	197
	What Causes or Constrains States' Use of Force?	85		Two Questions We Cannot Settle Here	198
	A Database for Epidemiological Studies of Interstate Conflict	91		United Nations Peace-Building through Democracy	200
	Militarized Disputes	94		The Effort in Mozambique	206
	Influences and Constraints: Democracy	97		Do IGOs Promote Peace, or Vice Versa?	212
	Realist Constraints	100		Who Trades with Whom?	218
	Analyzing the Global Experience of a Century	104		Interests, Preferences, and Alliances	228
	Was the Effect of Democracy Different in Different Periods?	111		•	
	Peaceful Autocracies?	114			
	Are Political Transitions Dangerous?	116	7	Clash of Civilizations, or Realism and Liberalism	
	More Democracy and More Peace	122		Déjà Vu?	239
,				Civilizations and Identity	242
4	Both Democracy and Economic Interdependence			Exploring the Effects of Civilizational Differences	246
	Reduce Conflict	125		Designing a Simple Test	250
	The Liberal Peace: Classical Perspectives and Recent Research	127		Civilizational, Realist, and Liberal Influences on Conflict	253
	Analytical Problems	133		What Are the Patterns of Conflict within and between Particular	
	Testing the Effects of Trade	138		Civilizations?	255
	Trade Does Reduce Conflict	145		Do Regional Hegemonies Reduce the Likelihood of Conflict?	260
	Are Open Economies More Pacific?	148		Does the Clash of Civilizations Grow over Time?	262
	Economic Growth and Conflict	151	-	Are Civilizations the Prime Mover?	264
	Economic Interdependence and Peace	154		The Insignificance of Civilizational Differences	267

Contents

8

8	The Kantian Peace in the Twenty-First Century	271
	The Evidence for a Kantian Peace	273
	Incorporating Russia and China into the Kantian System	282
	Russia's Options	285
	How to Avoid the Dangers of a Russia-China Alliance	286
	Why Not Bring Russia into NATO?	288
	How Would the Chinese React?	292
	The False Hope of Hegemony	297
	Appendix: Methods and Tables	307
	References	331
	Index	371