

Contents

Preface	xi
Acknowledgments	xvii
I Introduction	
The Refugees: Loss and Generation of Prestige	3
II Psychology and Psychoanalysis	
Introduction	19
Kurt Lewin (1890–1947) and the Renaissance of Social Psychology	22
Wolfgang Kohler (1887–1967), Kurt Koffka (1886–1941), and Max Wertheimer (1880–1943): The Gestalt Triumvirate in America	28
Charlotte Buehler (1893–1974) and Karl Buehler (1879–1963): Casualties of Exile	37
European Psychoanalysts in America: The Promised Land	42
Erik Homburger Erikson (1902–) and Wilhelm Reich (1897–1957): Creative Innovation and Sectarian Rebellion in Psychoanalysis	55
Bruno Bettelheim (1903–): Psychotherapist and Cultural Critic	63
Erich Fromm (1900–1980): Neo-Freudian Psychoanalyst and Social Critic	69
Karen Horney (1885–1952): Cultural Critic and Theorist of Feminism	76
III Sociology and Social Thought	
Introduction	85
The Institute for Social Research and “Critical Theory” in America	90
	vii

The New School for Social Research: A Collective Portrait	102
Paul F. Lazarsfeld (1901–1976): From Austro-Marxist to Founding Father of American Social Research	110
Alfred Schutz (1899–1959): Fountainhead of Phenomeno- logical Sociology	121
Karl August Wittfogel (1896–): Asian Scholar and Odd Man Out	126

IV Economics and Economic History

Introduction	137
Ludwig von Mises (1881–1973), Oskar Morgenstern (1902–1977), Fritz Machlup (1902–1983), and Gottfried von Haberler (1900–): The Austrian School of Economics in America	139
Jacob Marschak (1898–1977): Pioneer of Econometrics	151
Alexander Gerschenkron (1904–1978) and Albert O. Hirschman (1915–): Two Students of Economic Backwardness and Development	157
Karl Polanyi (1886–1964) and Paul Baran (1909–1964): Maverick Economic Historian and Maverick Economist	169
George Katona (1901–1981), Peter Drucker (1909–), and Fritz Redlich (1892–1978): Three Innovating Students of Economic Behavior	180

V Political Science and Political Theory

Introduction	187
Hannah Arendt (1906–1975): Self-Proclaimed Pariah	189
Franz Neumann (1900–1954): Marxist on the Way to Liberalism	197
Leo Strauss (1899–1973): Political Philosopher and Guide to the Modern Perplexed	202
Karl W. Deutsch (1912–): An Academic Success Story	208
Eric Voegelin (1901–): Conservative Gadfly of the Political Science Establishment	214
Hans Morgenthau (1904–1980): Advocate and Critic of Power Politics	219

VI Writers

Introduction	227
Exiled Writers in New York and Hollywood	229
Hermann Broch (1886–1951): The Complete Outsider	236

Thomas Mann (1875–1955): Insider Yet Outsider	239
Vladimir Nabokov (1899–1977): Reluctant Insider	243

VII The Humanities

Introduction	249
Roman Jakobson (1896–1982): Elder Statesman of Linguistics	250
Erwin Panofsky (1892–1968) and the Influence of Refugee Art Historians in America	255
Erich Auerbach (1892–1957), Leo Spitzer (1887–1960), and René Wellek (1903–): Comparative Literature	261
Werner Jaeger (1888–1961) and the Impact of European Refugees on American Classical Scholarship	271
Hajo Holborn (1902–1969), Felix Gilbert (1905–), Hans Rosenberg (1904–), and Paul Oskar Kristeller (1905–): Refugee Historians	278

VIII Philosophy and Theology

Introduction	297
Rudolf Carnap (1891–1970) and the Vienna Circle in America: A Success Story	298
Aron Gurwitsch (1901–1973) and the Early Phenomenological Movement in America	307
Paul Tillich (1886–1965): Refugee Theologian <i>à la Mode</i> <i>Américaine</i>	313
Notes	321
Index	345