

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Acknowledgements	vii
Introduction	1

PART ONE

1. The Historiographical Context: Division of Labour and Occupational Classification, Occupational Classification Studies in Europe and Islam	11
2. The Historical Context: Long Term Structures, Economic Performance Periodization, Population Size ..	34
3. Sources and Methodology	69

PART TWO

4. Islamic Occupations by Economic Sectors	101
5. Distribution of the Labour Force, Division of Labour, Specialisation, Occupational Structures.....	169
A. General	169
B. The Extractive Sector	173
C. The Manufacturing Sector	200
D. The Service Sector	255

PART THREE

6. The Ethnic Division of Labour: Evidence from Muslim Spain	327
7. Women's Labour	347
8. The Theoretical Dimensions of Labour: Image and Doctrine	369
Conclusion	399
Appendix A: Sources Used in the Classification in Numerical Order	407
Appendix B: Index of Occupational Terms.....	410
Appendix C: Classified Occupational Terms Mentioned in al-Bāshā's <i>al-Funūn al-islāmiyya</i>	423
Bibliography	425
Index	445