

Contents

List of Tables	XV
List of Figures	XVII
List of Abbreviations	XIX
1. Introduction	1
1.1 Scope and content of the present study	3
1.2 Corpus and data	7
2. A Cognitive Approach to Illocution	15
2.1 Conceptual representation in cognitive accounts	18
2.2 A critical revision of cognitive grammar approaches	23
2.2.1 Cognitive Grammar	25
2.2.2 Construction Grammar	29
2.2.3 The Goldbergian approach	33
2.2.4 Radical Construction Grammar	38
2.2.5 Embodied Construction Grammar	41
2.2.6 Final considerations	43
2.3 An overview of the lexical constructional model as a theoretical framework	45
2.3.1 The architecture of the LCM	45
2.3.2 Lexical and constructional representation	49
2.3.2.1 Lexical templates	50
2.3.2.2 Constructional templates	52
2.3.3 The pragmatic dimension of constructional meaning	53
2.3.3.1 Implicational constructions	54
2.3.3.2 Illocutionary constructions	58
2.3.3.3 Discourse constructions	61
2.3.4 Cognitive constraints on meaning construction	64
2.3.4.1 Cued inferencing	64
2.3.4.2 Subsumption	68
2.3.5 Conclusion	72

2.4 Building an integrated approach to illocutionary meaning	73
2.4.1 Illocutionary scenarios	75
2.4.2 Refinements on the notion of illocutionary scenario	77
2.4.3 Illocutionary constructions	82
2.4.4 Towards a new view of illocutionary constructions	87
2.4.5 Developing a constructional model for the description of illocution	89
2.4.5.1 High-level situational cognitive models	89
2.4.5.2 Constructional realizations	91
3. The Speech Act of Ordering	95
3.1 The semantics of ordering	95
3.2 Realization procedures for ordering	101
3.2.1 Imperative order constructions	102
3.2.2 Declarative order constructions	105
3.2.3 Interrogative order constructions	111
3.2.4 Generalizations on constructions for ordering	114
4. The Speech Act of Requesting	115
4.1 The semantics of requesting	115
4.2 Realization procedures for requesting	120
4.2.1 Interrogative request constructions	121
4.2.2 Imperative request constructions	128
4.2.3 Declarative request constructions	131
4.2.4 Generalizations on constructions for requesting	135
5. The Speech Act of Advising	137
5.1 The semantics of advising	137
5.2 Realization procedures for advising	142
5.2.1 Imperative advising constructions	142
5.2.2 Declarative advising constructions	144
5.2.3 Interrogative advising constructions	152
5.2.4 Generalizations on constructions for advising	154

6. The Speech Act of Offering	157
6.1 The semantics of offering	157
6.2 Realization procedures for offering	162
6.2.1 Interrogative offer constructions	163
6.2.2 Declarative offer constructions	170
6.2.3 Imperative offer constructions	173
6.2.4 Generalizations on constructions for offering	175
7. The Speech Act of Promising	177
7.1 The semantics of promising	177
7.2 Realization procedures for promising	182
7.2.1 Declarative promise constructions	183
7.2.2 Generalization on constructions for promising	190
8. The Speech Act of Threatening	191
8.1 The semantics of threatening	191
8.2 Realization procedures for threatening	196
8.2.1 Declarative threat constructions	197
8.2.2 Imperative threat constructions	203
8.2.3 Interrogative threat constructions	205
8.2.4 Generalizations on constructions for threatening	207
9. The Speech Act of Congratulating	209
9.1 The semantics of congratulating	209
9.2 Realization procedures for congratulating	212
9.2.1 Declarative congratulating constructions	213
9.2.2 Interrogative congratulating constructions	221
9.2.3 Imperative congratulating constructions	223
9.2.4 Generalizations on constructions for congratulating	224
10. The Speech Act of Thanking	225
10.1 The semantics of thanking	225
10.2 Realization procedures for thanking	230
10.2.1 Declarative thanking constructions	231
10.2.2 Interrogative thanking constructions	237
10.2.3 Imperative thanking constructions	238
10.2.4 Generalizations on constructions for thanking	239

11. The Speech Act of Apologizing	241
11.1 The semantics of apologizing	241
11.2 Realization procedures for apologizing	245
11.2.1 Declarative apologizing constructions	246
11.2.2 Imperative apologizing constructions	253
11.2.3 Interrogative apologizing constructions	256
11.2.4 Generalizations on constructions for apologizing	258
12. The Speech Act of Pardoning	259
12.1 The semantics of pardoning	259
12.2 Realization procedures for pardoning	264
12.2.1 Declarative pardoning constructions	265
12.2.2 Imperative pardoning constructions	274
12.2.3 Generalizations on constructions for pardoning . .	276
13. The Speech Act of Condoling	277
13.1 The semantics of condoling	277
13.2 Realization procedures for condoling	281
13.2.1 Declarative condoling constructions	282
13.2.2 Imperative condoling constructions	287
13.2.3 Generalizations on constructions for condoling . .	290
14. The Speech Act of Boasting	291
14.1 The semantics of boasting	291
14.2 Realization procedures for boasting	294
14.2.1 Declarative boasting constructions	295
14.2.2 Interrogative boasting constructions	303
14.2.3 Imperative boasting constructions	304
14.2.4 Generalizations on constructions for boasting . .	305
15. Conclusion	307
References	315