Contents

List of Figures *page* viii
List of Maps ix
List of Tables x
List of Contributors xi
Preface xiii
List of Abbreviations xvii

Part I Introduction 1

1 Empires, Bureaucracy and the Paradox of Power 3
PETER CROOKS AND TIMOTHY H. PARSONS

Part II Empires and Bureaucracy in World-Historical Perspective 29

2 China as a Contrasting Case: Bureaucracy and Empire in Song China 31
PATRICIA EBREY

3 Conflict and Cooperation between Arab Rulers and Persian Administrators in the Formative Period of Islamdom, *c.*600–*c.*950 CE 54
ISTVÁN T. KRISTÓ-NAGY

4 Bureaucracy without Alphabetic Writing: Governing the Inca Empire, *c.*1438–1532 81
CHRIS GIVEN-WILSON

5 The Ottoman Empire (1299–1923): The Bureaucratization of Patrimonial Authority 102
KAREN BARKEY

Part III From Late Antiquity to the Middle Ages 127

6 'The Late Roman Empire Was before All Things a Bureaucratic State.' 129
MICHAEL WHITBY

7 Bureaucracies, Elites and Clans: The Case of Byzantium, *c.*600–1100 147
JOHN HALDON

8 Charlemagne and Carolingian Military Administration 170
BERNARD S. BACHRACH

9 Bureaucracy, the English State and the Crisis of the Angevin Empire, 1199–1205 197
JOHN GILLINGHAM

10 The Parchment Imperialists: Texts, Scribes and the Medieval Western Empire, *c.*1250–*c.*1440 221
LEN SCALES

11 Before Humpty Dumpty: The First English Empire and the Brittleness of Bureaucracy, 1259–1453 250
PETER CROOKS

Part IV From the Age of European Expansion to the End of Empires 289

12 Magistrates to Administrators, Composite Monarchy to Fiscal-Military Empire: Empire and Bureaucracy in the Spanish Monarchy, *c.*1492–1825 291
CHRISTOPHER STORRS

13 Britain's Overseas Empire before 1780: Overwhelmingly Successful and Bureaucratically Challenged 318
JACK P. GREENE

14 'Les Enfants du Siècle': An Empire of Young Professionals and the Creation of a Bureaucratic, Imperial Ethos in Napoleonic Europe 344
MICHAEL BROERS

15 Bureaucracy, Power and Violence in Colonial India: The Role of Indian Subalterns 364
DEANA HEATH

16 From Chief to Technocrat: Labour and Colonial Authority in Post–World War II Africa 391
FREDERICK COOPER

17 The Unintended Consequences of Bureaucratic 'Modernization' in Post–World War II British Africa 412
TIMOTHY H. PARSONS

Part V Afterword 435

18 Empires and Bureaucracy: Means of Appropriation and Media of Communication 437
SAM WHIMSTER

Index 457