Contents

Preface		IX
Introdu	ction	1
	1. The subject at hand	1
	2. Why study this at all?	6
	3. A brief map of what follows	7
Chapter	1: Medical Organisation, Regulation and Discipline	
	in Germany: 1800-1945	11
	1. Introduction	11
	2. The organisation of care	11
	(A) Accessing healthcare	12
	(B) German medicine and medical practitioners	14
	(i) Medical training in the German-speaking world	14
	(ii) The persistence of unorthodox practice	16
	(iii) Nazi medicine and medical practice	18
	3. Internal regulation and conceptions of error	19
	(A) Regulation and the Honour Courts	19
	(i) The regulatory background of the nineteenth century	19
	(ii) Medical Chambers, Honour Courts and	
	standardisation	22
	(iii) The Reichsärzteordnung 1935	29
	(iv) The Heilpraktikergesetz 1939	31
	(B) Medical conceptions of error: The Kunstfehler	32
	(i) The <i>Fall Horn</i>	32
	(ii) The struggle for clarity	33
	(iii) Virchow's resolution	35
	4. Medicine and the legal system	39
	(A) The procedural and cultural-historical role of	
	expert evidence	39
	(B) Medicalising law: Kunstfehlergutachten	46
	5. Conclusions:	53

Chapter 2: Medical Error and the Criminal Law	55
1. The Carolina 1532	55
(A) Medical error in the Carolina	57
(B) Fault in the Carolina	57
2. Medical error before 1871	57
(A) Criminal codification before 1871	57
(B) Criminal fault before 1871	61
(i) Early codifications and occupational duties	61
(ii) The Fall Horn	61
(iii) Medical error and early criminal scholarship	63
(iv) Mid-century codifications and scholarship	65
(v) A retreat from indulgence	67
3. The Reichsstrafgesetzbuch 1871	68
(A) The triumph of general rules	68
(B) Compensation and the Reichsstrafgesetzbuch	70
(C) Medical error in the Reichsstrafgesetzbuch	72
(i) An objective standard	72
(ii) The impact of the Gewerbeordnung 1869	74
(iii) Antisepsis as a recognised rule	76
4. Conclusions	78
Chapter 3: Medical Error and Contract Law	81
1. The Roman inheritance	82
(A) Roman medicine and medical provision	82
(B) Roman medicine and the law	85
(i) The Roman contractual schema	85
(ii) Fault and scope of recovery	88
2. Nineteenth-century Germany	89
(A) Legislation and academic commentary	89
(i) Legislation	90
(ii) Pandectist scholarship	92
(a) Distinguishing forms of labour	93
(b) The emerging consensus	94
(iii) Germanist scholarship	96
(B) Zimmermann and Hefke's exchange	97
(i) Zimmermann's rejection of Roman orthodoxy	98
(ii) Hefke's defence of contract	99
(iii) Court practice	102
3. Contractual standards of fault	102
(A) Mandate	103

(B) Dienstmiethe and analogous contracts	104
(i) Academic and judicial opinion	105
(ii) Codifications	107
4. Conclusions	108
Chapter 4: Medical Error and the Law of Delict	111
1. The Roman delictual inheritance	111
2. Nineteenth-century Germany	113
(A) The crumbling mask of the Lex Aquilia	114
(B) Legislation	115
(C) Gemeines Recht	116
(i) Germanist views of delict	117
(ii) Pandectist views of delict	117
(D) Zimmermann's sui generis approach	121
3. Delictual standards of fault	125
(A) Academic writing	125
(B) Codifications	128
(C) Fault and the actio contra mensorem	129
4. Unorthodox practice	134
5. Conclusions	137
Chapter 5: Medical Error and the BGB	139
1 June de la companya	
1. Introduction	139
2. Categorising medical error in the <i>BGB</i>	139 143
2. Categorising medical error in the BGB	143
 2. Categorising medical error in the BGB	143 144
 2. Categorising medical error in the BGB	143 144 147
 2. Categorising medical error in the BGB	143 144 147 149
 2. Categorising medical error in the BGB	143 144 147 149 152
 2. Categorising medical error in the BGB	143 144 147 149 152 154
 2. Categorising medical error in the BGB	143 144 147 149 152 154 155
 2. Categorising medical error in the BGB	143 144 147 149 152 154 155 158
 2. Categorising medical error in the BGB	143 144 147 149 152 154 155 158 162
 2. Categorising medical error in the BGB	143 144 147 149 152 154 155 158 162 166
 2. Categorising medical error in the BGB	143 144 147 149 152 154 155 158 162 166 166
 2. Categorising medical error in the BGB	143 144 147 149 152 154 155 158 162 166 166 169
 2. Categorising medical error in the BGB	143 144 147 149 152 154 155 158 162 166 166 169 171
 2. Categorising medical error in the BGB	143 144 147 149 152 154 155 158 162 166 166 166 169 171 180
 2. Categorising medical error in the BGB	143 144 147 149 152 154 155 158 162 166 166 166 169 171 180 184

(B) Retained foreign objects	202	
(C) Assessment	208	
5. The impact of the Nazi Era	209	
6. Conclusions	216	
Conclusion		
1. Developmental themes	221	
2. Drivers of development	225	
3. Change and continuity after 1945		
4. A wider lesson	236	
List of Abbreviations	239	
Bibliography	241	
Index of terms		