# Contents

Preface XI List of Figures, Maps, and Tables XIII Notes on Abbreviations XV Notes on Contributors XVI

## PART 1 Introduction

1 Thinking about Military Defeat in Ancient Mediterranean Society 3 Brian Turner and Jessica H. Clark

### PART 2 The Ancient Near East

- and the second second
- 2 Ideology, Politics, and the Assyrian Understanding of Defeat 25 Sarah C. Melville
- 3 The Assassination of Tissaphernes: Royal Responses to Military Defeat in the Achaemenid Empire 51 Jeffrey Rop
- 4 Achaemenid Soldiers, Alexander's Conquest, and the Experience of Defeat 74 John O. Hyland

## PART 3

Classical Greece and the Hellenistic World

5 Military Defeat in Fifth-Century Athens: Thucydides and His Audience 99 Edith Foster

#### VIII

#### CONTENTS

- 6 Demosthenes, Chaeronea, and the Rhetoric of Defeat 123 Max L. Goldman
- 7 Spartan Responses to Defeat: From a Mythical Hysiae to a Very Real Sellasia 144 Matthew Trundle
- 8 "No Strength To Stand": Defeat at Panium, the Macedonian Class, and Ptolemaic Decline 162 Paul Johstono

## PART 4

### The Roman World

- 9 Defeat and the Roman Republic: Stories from Spain 191 Jessica H. Clark
- 10 The Ones Who Paid the Butcher's Bill: Soldiers and War Captives in Roman Comedy 213 Amy Richlin
- 11 Defeated by the Forest, the Pass, the Wind: Nature as an Enemy of Rome 240 Ida Östenberg
- 12 Imperial Reactions to Military Failures in the Julio-Claudian Era 262 Brian Turner
- 13 "By Any Other Name": Disgrace, Defeat, and the Loss of Legionary History 284 Graeme A. Ward
- 14 Recycling the Classical Past: Rhetorical Responses from the Roman Period to a Military Loss in Classical Greece 309 Sviatoslav Dmitriev

#### CONTENTS

15 The Roman Emperor as Persian Prisoner of War: Remembering Shapur's Capture of Valerian 335 Craig H. Caldwell 111

PART 5 Epilogue

Looking Ahead 361 Nathan Rosenstein

Index 373

IX