## Contents

Ser	ntributors ies editor's preface tors' preface	ix xiii xv
1.	Introduction Wolfram Schier and Susan Pollock	1
2.	The Neolithic Revolution in the Fertile Crescent and the origins of fibre technology Ofer Bar-Yosef	5
3.	Early wool of Mesopotamia, c. 7000–3000 BC. Between prestige and economy <i>Catherine Breniquet</i>	17
4.	Continuity and discontinuity in Neolithic and Chalcolithic linen textile production in the southern Levant <i>Orit Shamir and Antoinette Rast-Eicher</i>	27
5.	Fibres, fabrics and looms: a link between animal fibres and warp-weighted looms in the Iron Age Levant <i>Thaddeus Nelson</i>	39
6.	An archaic, male-exclusive loom from Oman Janet Levy	49
7.	The Topoi Research Group Textile Revolution: archaeological background and a multi-proxy approach <i>Wolfram Schier</i>	59
8.	Fibres to fibres, thread to thread. Comparing diachronic changes in large spindle whorl samples <i>Ana Grabundžija and Chiara Schoch</i>	73
9.	Finding the woolly sheep: meta-analyses of archaeozoological data from south-western Asia and south-eastern Europe <i>Cornelia Becker, Norbert Benecke, Hans-Christian Küchelmann and Stefan Suhrbier</i>	83
10.	Taming the fibres: traditions and innovations in the textile cultures of Neolithic Greece <i>Kalliope Sarri</i>	95
11.	<i>Ex Oriente Ars</i> ? 'Anatolianizing' spindle whorls in the Early Bronze Age Aegean islands and their implications for fibre crafts <i>Sophia Vakirtzi</i>	111
12.	Different skills for different fibres? The use of flax and wool in textile technology of Bronze Age Greece in light of archaeological experiments Agata Ulanowska	127
13.	Neolithic flax production in the pre-Alpine region: knowledge increase since the 19th century <i>Sabine Karg</i>	141
14.	Underrated. Textile making in Neolithic lakeside settlements in the northern Alpine foreland <i>Johanna Banck-Burgess</i>	153

vi	Contents	
15	Textile materials in the Mesolithic and Neolithic and their processing <i>Anne Reichert</i>	165
16	. Raw materials, textile technologies, innovations and cultural response in central Europe in the 3rd–1st millennia BC <i>Karina Grömer</i>	181
17	. The first genetic evidence for the origin of central European sheep ( <i>Ovis ammon</i> f. aries) populations from two different routes of Neolithisation and contributions to the history of woolly sheep <i>Elena A. Nikulina and Ulrich Schmölcke</i>	199
18	. Sheep husbandry in the Ancient Near East. Cuneiform evidence from the archaic texts from Uruk ( <i>c</i> . 3500–2900 BC) <i>Ingo Schrakamp</i>	207