#### **Contents**

List of Tables, l	Figures and Charts	VII
Abbreviations	XVI	

#### Introduction

1	Children	of	the	Tomb	Owner	21

- 1 The Designations of Children 21
- 2 The Titles of Children 27
- 3 Stances, Clothing, and Accessories of Children 36
- 4 Children as Offering Bearers 108
- 5 Rituals Performed by Children 113

## 2 Siblings of the Tomb Owner 117

- 1 The Designations of Siblings 117
- 2 The Titles of Siblings 124
- 3 Stances, Clothing, and Accessories of Siblings 127
- 4 Siblings as Offering Bearers 158
- 5 Siblings in Ritual Scenes 167

## 3 Parents and Other Relatives 169

- 1 The Designations and Titles of Parents of the Tomb Owner 169
- 2 Designations and Titles of Other Relatives 173
- 3 Stance of Parents 174
- 4 Stance of Other Relatives of the Tomb Owner 194
- 5 Conclusion: the Depiction of Family Members 205

## 4 Family Groups and the sn-dt Problem 207

- 1 Family Groups 207
- 2 The sn-dt and Its Meaning 236
- 3 Conclusion 253

# 5 The Role of Family Members in the Funerary Cult 255

- Family Members Carrying Offerings 255
- 2 Family Members Carrying stpt-Offerings 266
- 3 Textual Evidence for Making Offerings 280
- 4 The Role of Family Members as Offering Bearers and Language-Games in Different Contexts 290
- 5 Conclusion 296

Conclusion 298

Appendix 1 References of Tombs 303
Appendix 2 Designations and Titles of Family Members 330
Appendix 3 Stance of Family Members 415
Appendix 4 Family Groups 492
Appendix 5 Occurrences of Stances 510
Appendix 6 Tombs Containing Specific Stances 519
Bibliography 528
General Index 555
Index of Egyptian Words 558