CONTENTS

List of Illustrations / x
Abbreviations / xi
Foreword / xiii
Introduction / I

PART I

THE GERMAN READINESS TO EMBRACE TURKEY'S ANTI-ARMENIAN POSTURE. THE LEGAL-MILITARY CONSEQUENCES \slash 7

- Informal and Secret Methods of Consorting / 13
- The Legal Perspective: The Bearings of International Law / 16
- General Bronsart's Foreknowledge of Massacres When Ordering Deportations / 23
- The Argument of Armenian Provocation Through Rebellion / 25
- The Purposive Misportrayal of the Van Uprising / 29

 Some preliminary comments

 The documentary evidence of the outbreak of Van uprising
- The Key Support Role of a German Chief of Staff in the Initiation of the Armenian Genocide / 34

The role of the IIIrd Army High Command—Its German Chief of Staff
The role of the IIIrd Army High Command—Its Turkish

Commander-in-Chief and the Pre-designed Wholesale Massacres

- The Role of the IIIrd Army High Command—Its Civilian Commissars as Subordinate Coconspirators
- The Decisive Role of the Special Organization East / 43
- The Potency of the German Connection to the Special Organization / 49

 The Artifice of Islam
- Turko-German Joint Initiatives and Their Implications for Ottoman Armenians / 54
- ${\bf \cdot}$ The Ideological and Instigative Role of Oppenheim ${\it / 65}$

His general attitude and motives warranting the adoption of anti-Armenianism

His espousal of the wartime Turkish anti-Armenian measures

The indignant but ineffective repudiation of Oppenheim by lesser German officials

Did Oppenheim consort with the massacrers?

- The Nature and Outcome of German Diplomatic Initiatives—The Quest for Alibis and the Inculpation-Exculpation Stratagem /8r
- The Issue of Legal Liability Revisited / 89

PART II

THE POLITICAL DETERMINANTS IN THE INVOLVEMENT OF THE GERMAN MILITARY / 107

- The Revival of the Armenian Question and the New Turko-German Partnership / 107
- The Inroads of the German Military Mission to Turkey / 109
- The Bearings of the German Ideological Perspectives / 112
- The Complicity of the Military. The Order for the "Deportations" / 116

 General Major Bronsart von Schellendorf's role

 The genocidal consequences of the order and the issue of legal liability

 General Bronsart's exculpatory rationale blaming the victim after the fact

 Bronsart's protective thrust

The roles and attitudes of other high-ranking German officers

- Von der Goltz, Field Marshal
- Feldmann, Lieutenant Colonel
- Boettrich Lieutenant Colonel
- Guido von Usedom, Admiral
- Wilhelm Souchon, Rear Admiral
- Seeckt, Lieutenant General
- Count Eberhard Wolffskeel von Reichenberg, Major
- The Political Indicators of Complicity / 137
- An Ambassador and a Marine Attaché: The Issue of Paramountcy in Complicity / 141

Ambassador Hans Freiherr von Wangenheim Lieutenant Commander and Marine Attaché Hans Humann

• Turkish Assertions on German Complicity / 148

The views of Turkish publicists

The reported disclosure of a former Turkish Foreign Minister

The intimations of two Turkish deputies—before and after the fact

The assertion of a Turkish cabinet minister

A Turkish historian's input

• Incidents of Concealment and Disclosure / 153

The deletions in the main foreign office documentary tome The issue of financial liability

The injunctions of German military and civilian censors

The removal by the Germans of Ottoman General Staff files

A German document with a revelatory hint

Disclosure through the medium of two veteran Austrian consuls

- The Anti-Russian Ideology in the Turko-German Partnership and Its Anti-Armenian Repercussions / 165
- German Political Economists and the Armenian Genocide / 168
- The Views of German Experts of Criminal and International Law on German Complicity as a By-Product of Militarism / 169
- The Significance of Emperor William II's Secret Activities / 171
- The Official Formulas of Subterfuge / 173
- A Trenchant Rejoinder from a German Newspaper Editor / 175
- A Final Commentary on the Issue of German Responsibility / 182

Appendix-A / 199

The Transition of Prominent German Officials from Service in Turkey to Service in Nazi Germany

Appendix-B / 205

The Indignity of Decorating the Arch Perpetrators

- The Honorees and their Medals
- The Decorations Given to Dr. Behaeddin Şakir and Talât Paşa

Appendix-C / 223

The Differential Treatment of the Greeks and the Jews (Against the Background of the Armenian Genocide)

- The Ottoman Doctrine of Domination and the Legacy of Nationality Conflicts—A Historical Perspective
- The Case of the Greeks
- The Case of the Jews

Appendix-D / 263

The Impassioned Appeal of German Writer Armin T. Wegner, an Eyewitness to the Genocide

Illustrations / 273

Bibliography / 283

Other Works by the Author / 293

Index / 297